



2021 年国家医师资格考试

学霸笔记

(临床助理)



——医学教育网 汇编



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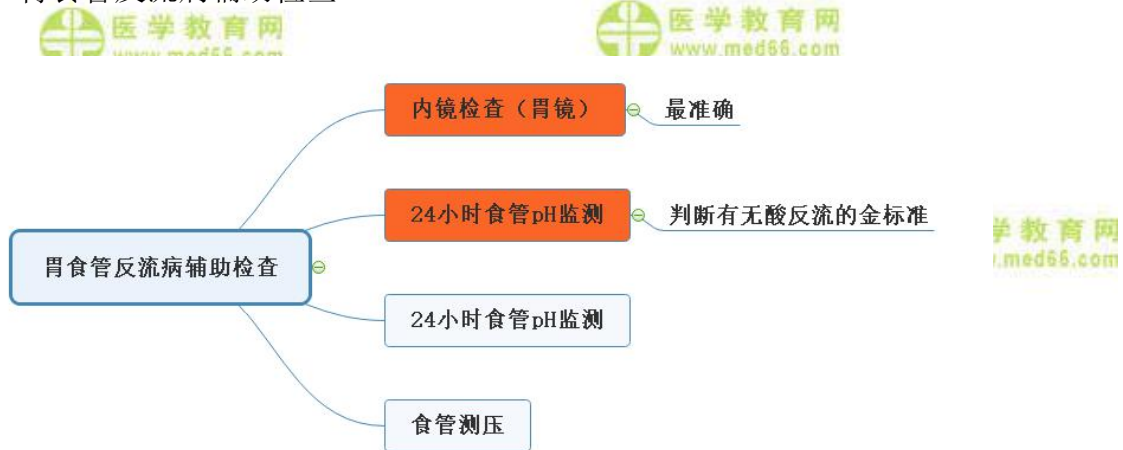
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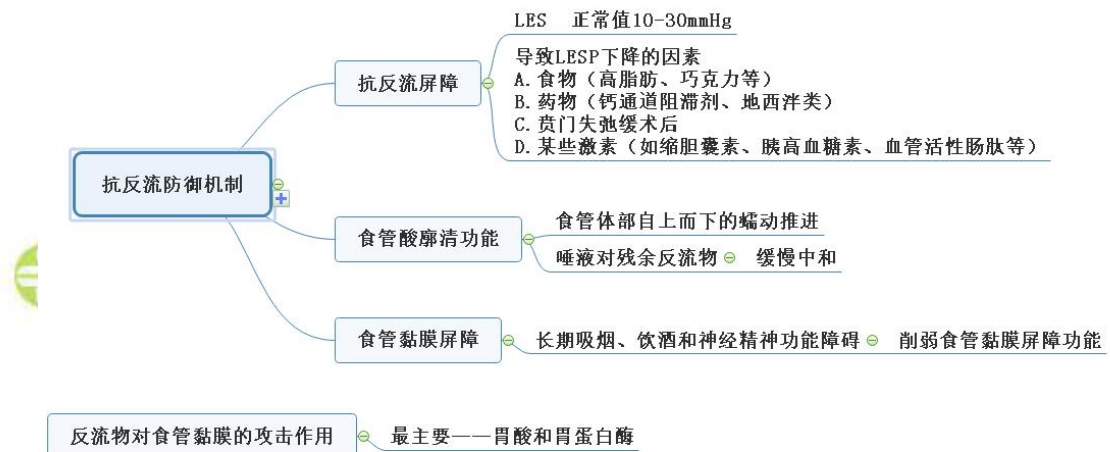
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消化系统

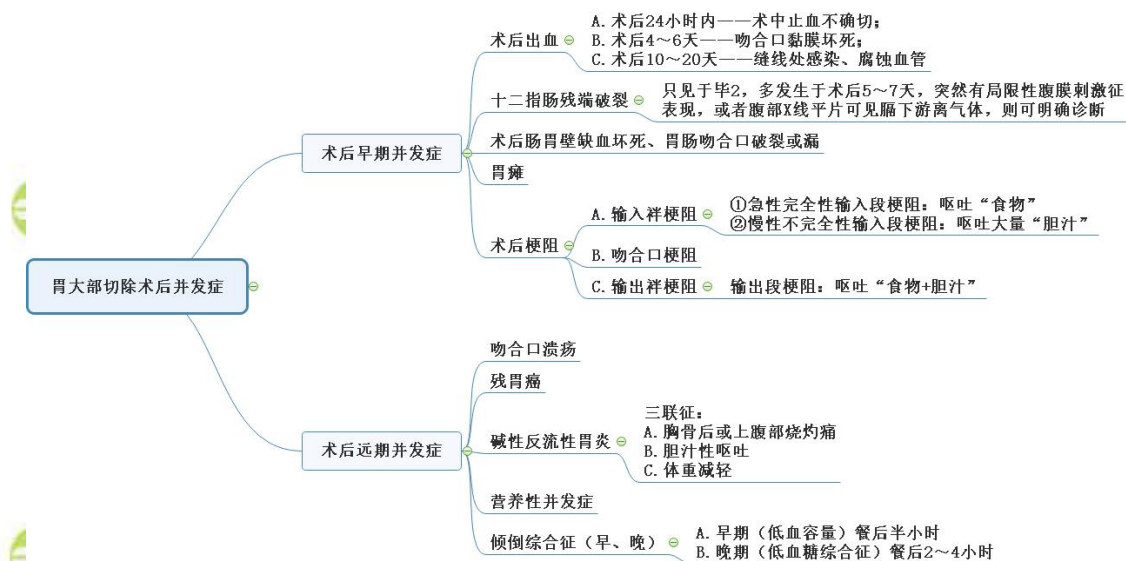
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2. 胃食管反流病抗反流防御机制

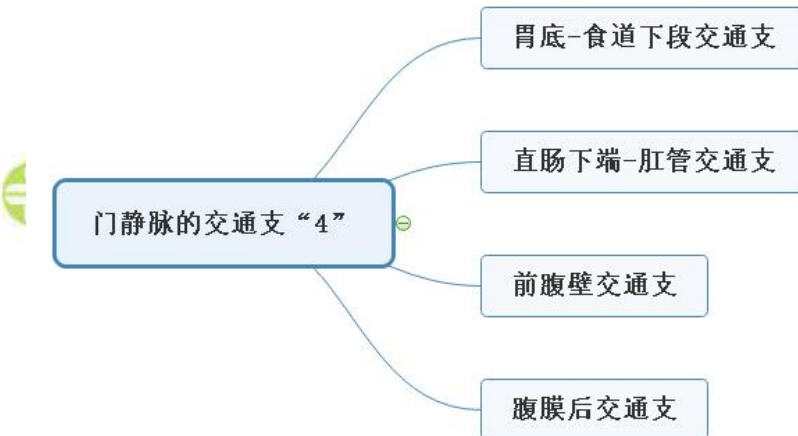


3. 消化性溃疡胃大部切除术后并发症

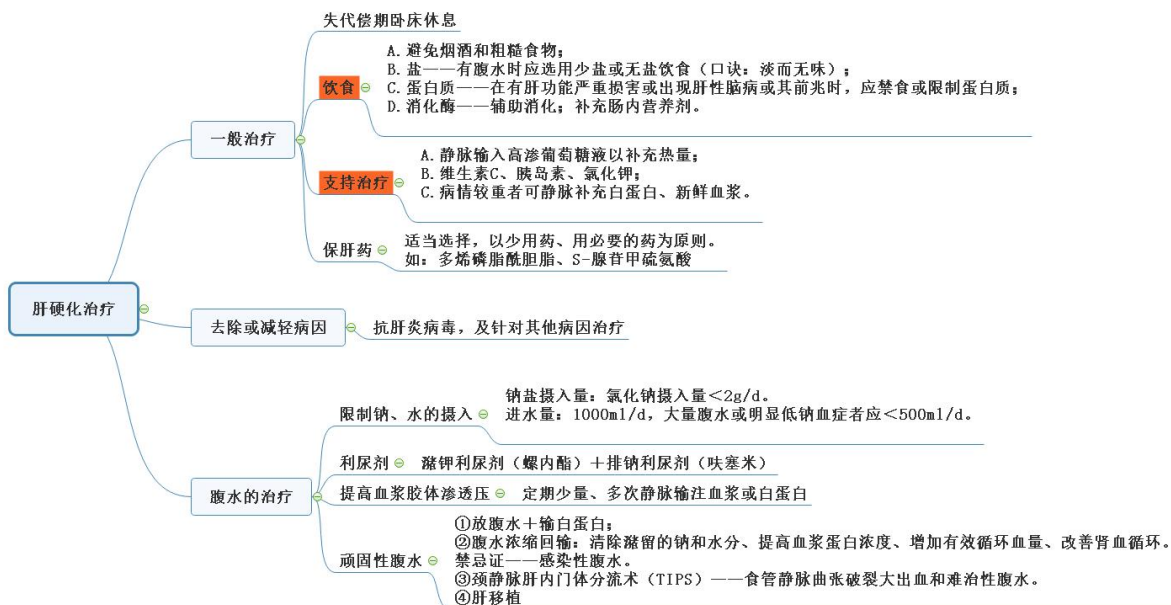


4. 门静脉交通支

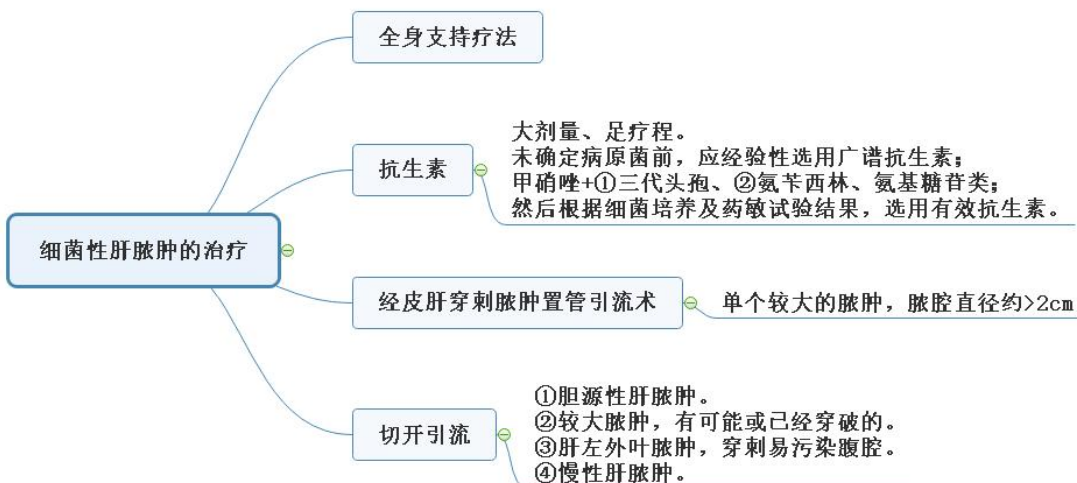
记忆口诀：一上一下 一前一后



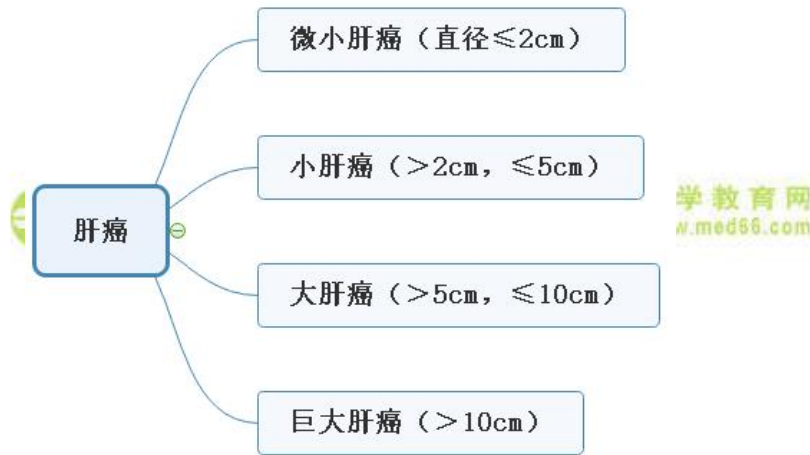
5. 肝硬化治疗



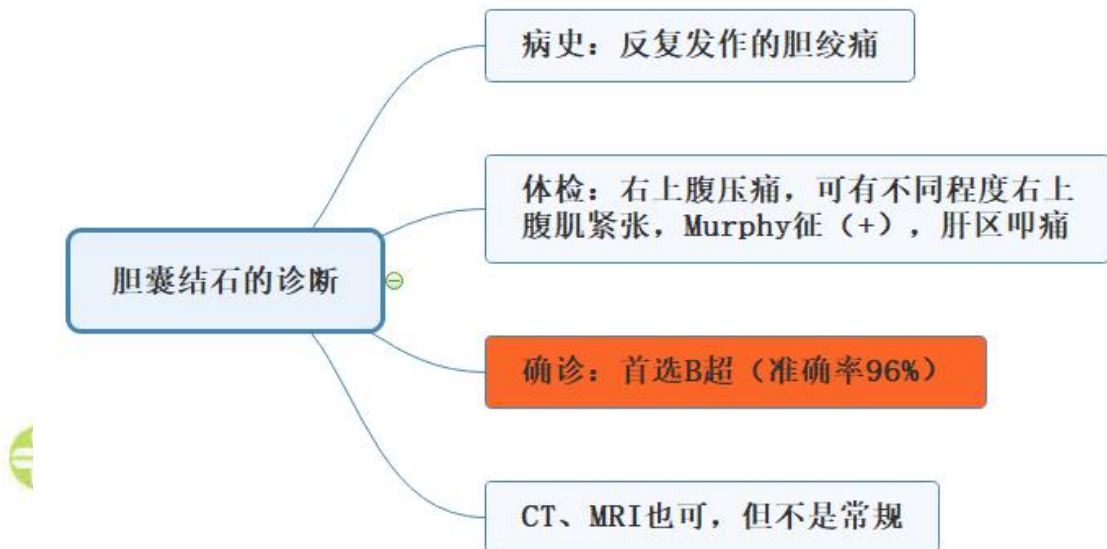
6. 细菌性肝脓肿的治疗



7. 肝癌分型

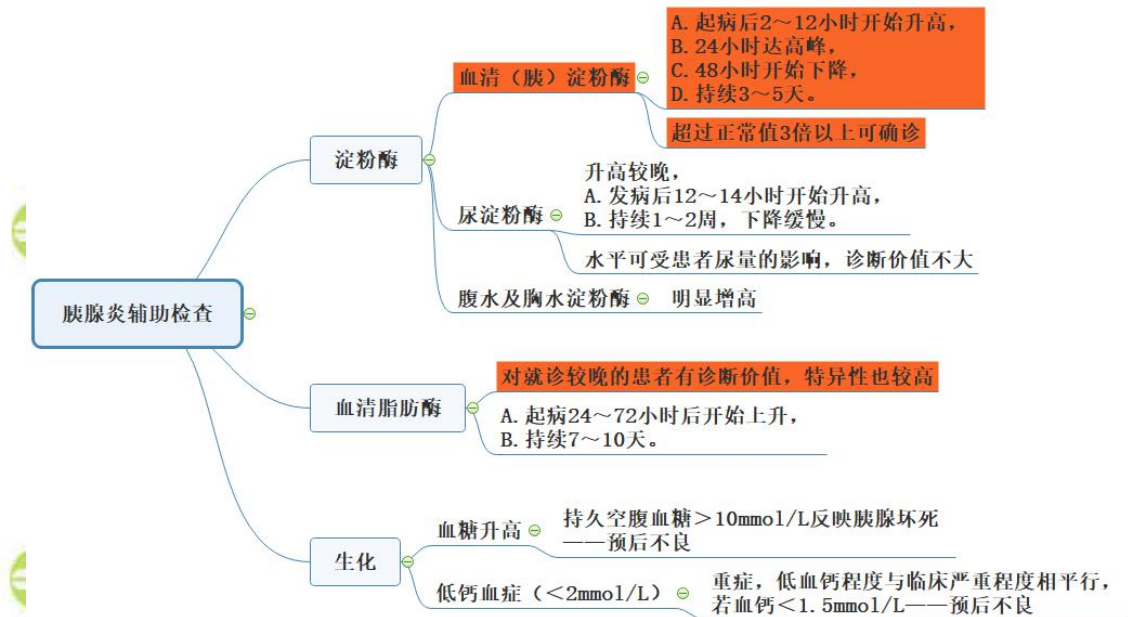


8. 胆囊结石诊断

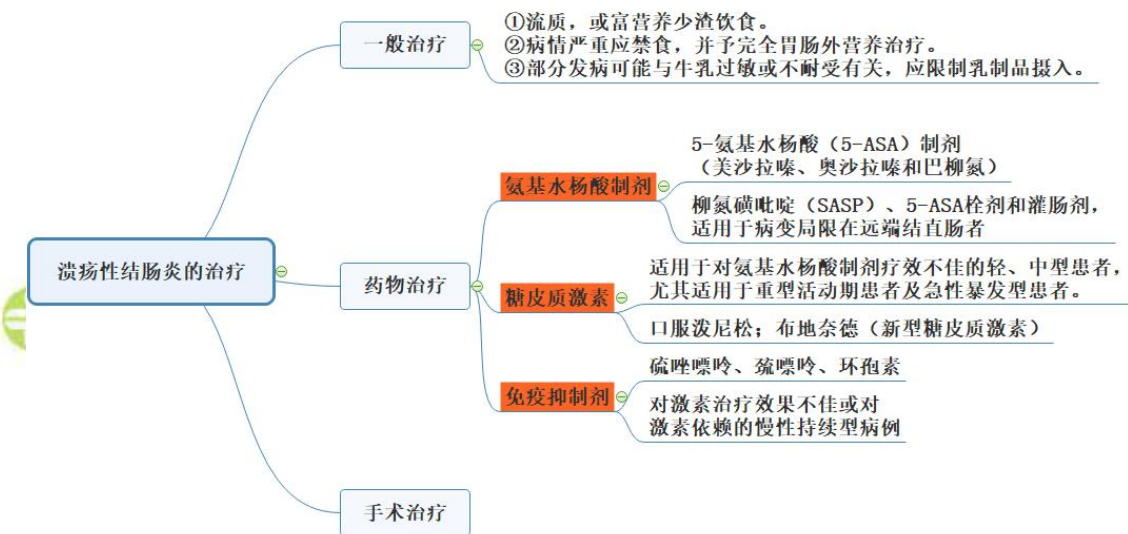


9. 胰腺炎辅助检查

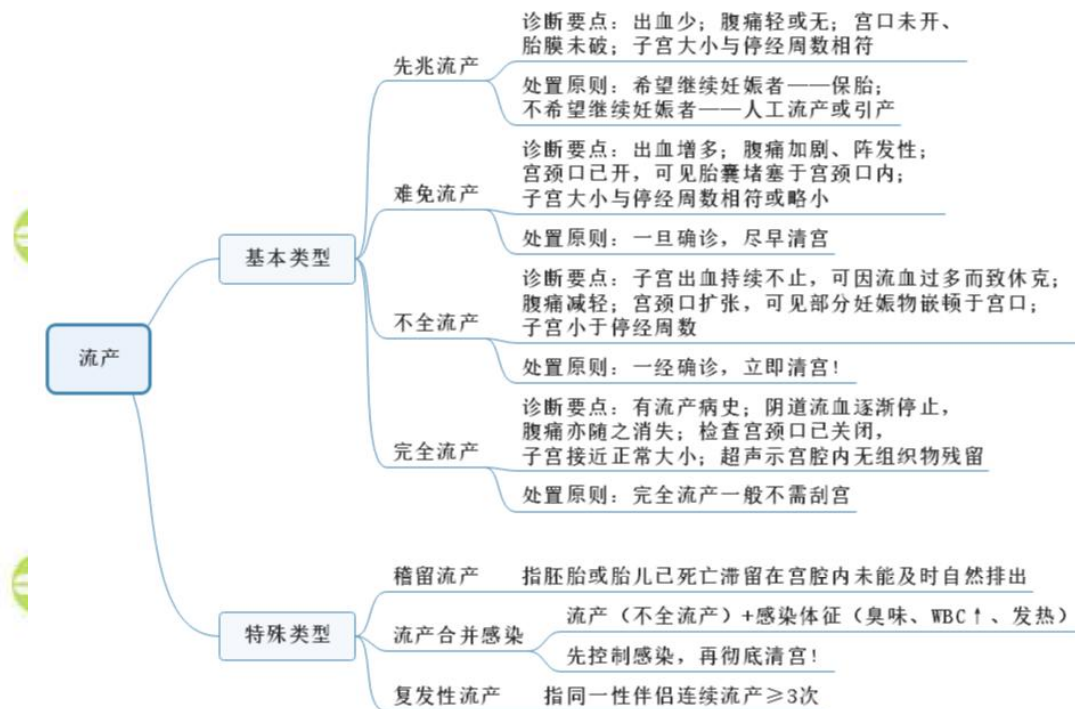




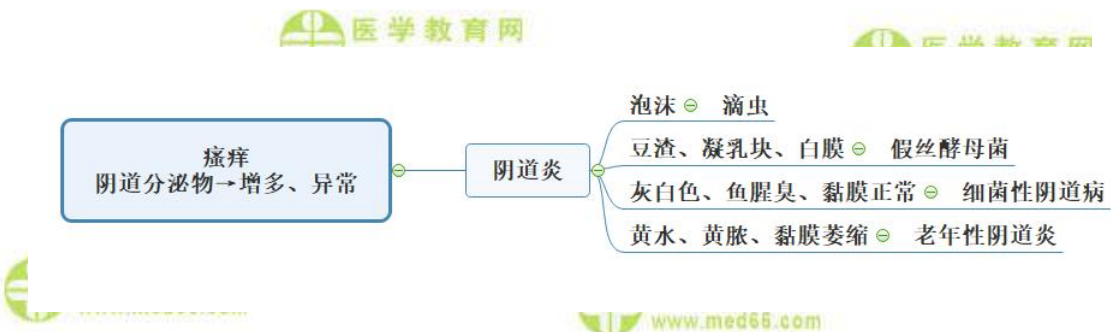
10. 溃疡性结肠炎治疗



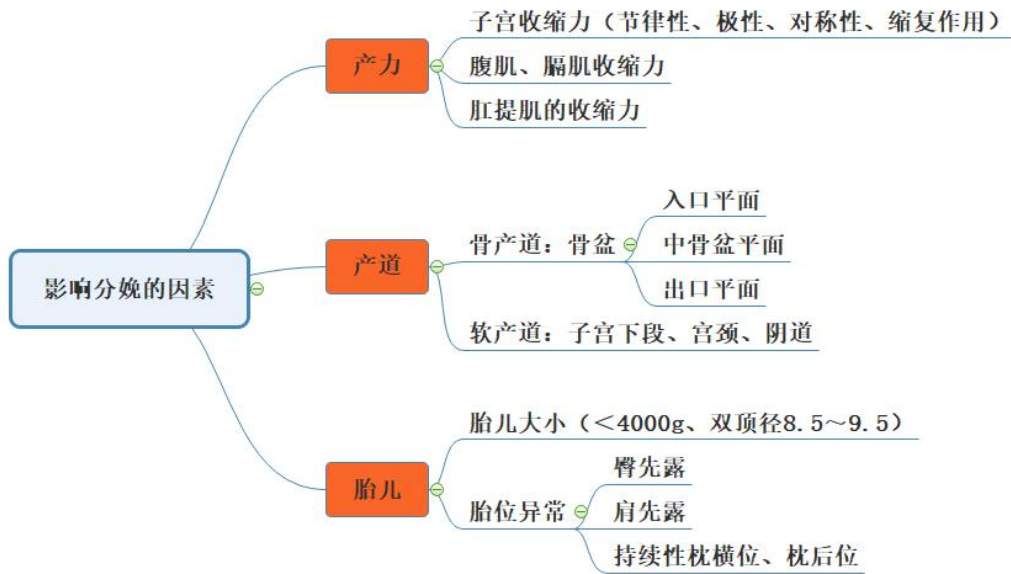
1. 流产临床分类



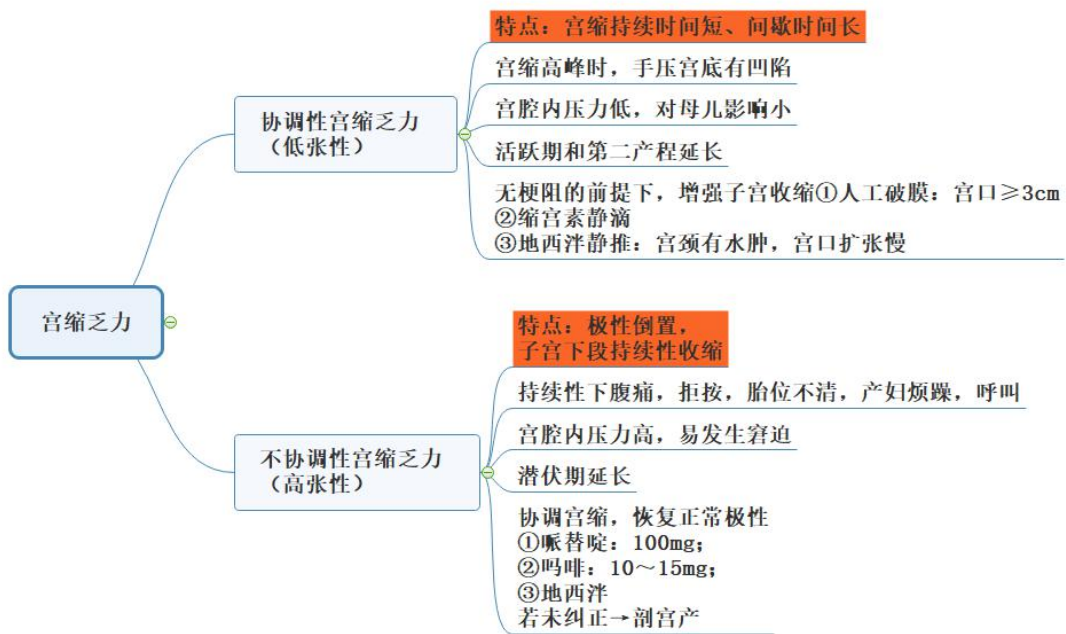
2. 阴道炎鉴别



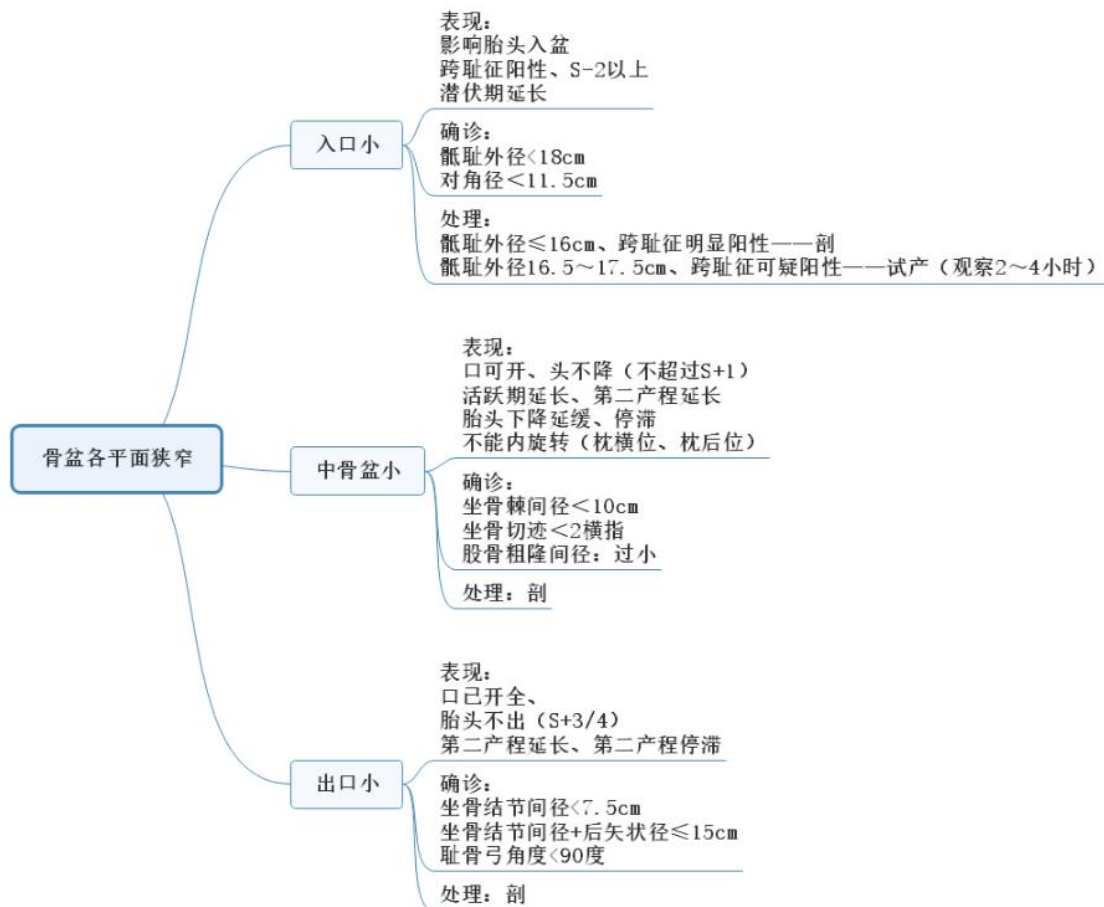
3. 影响分娩因素



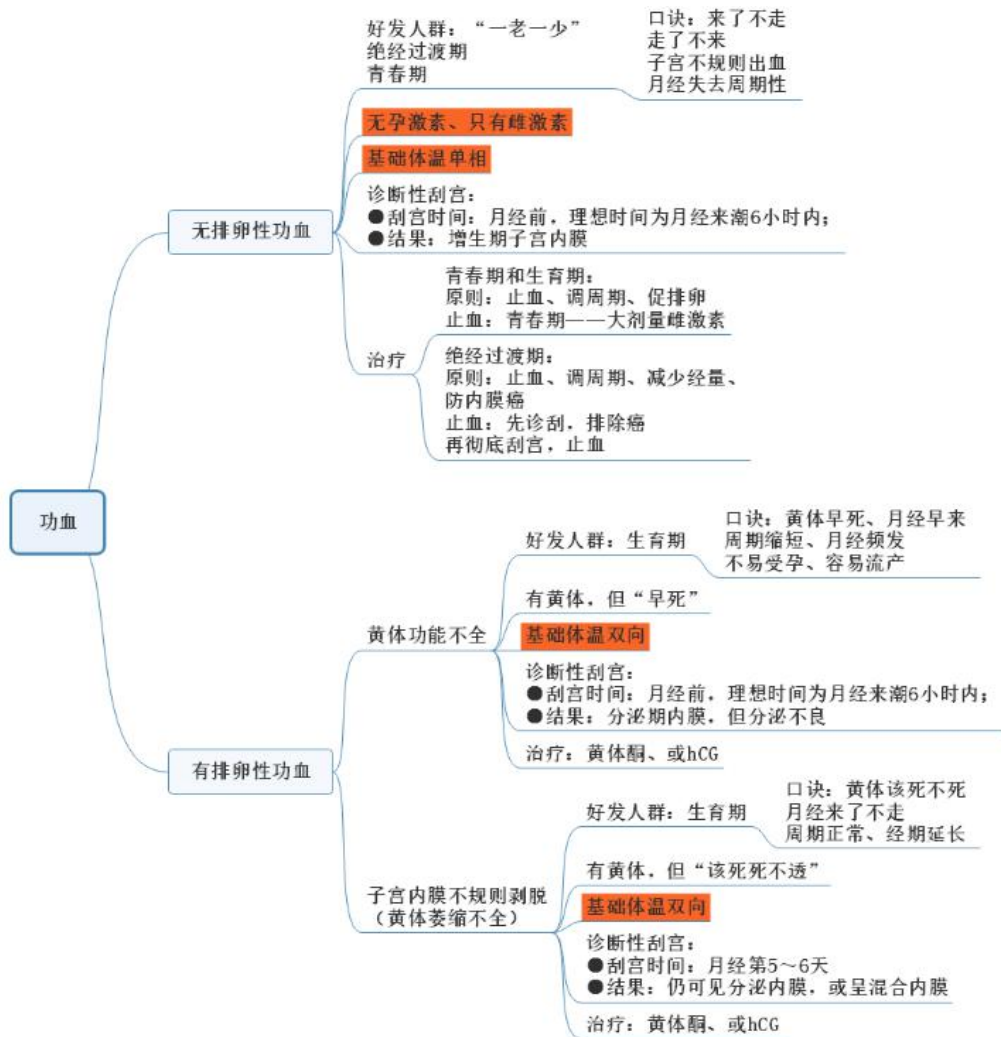
4. 宫缩乏力

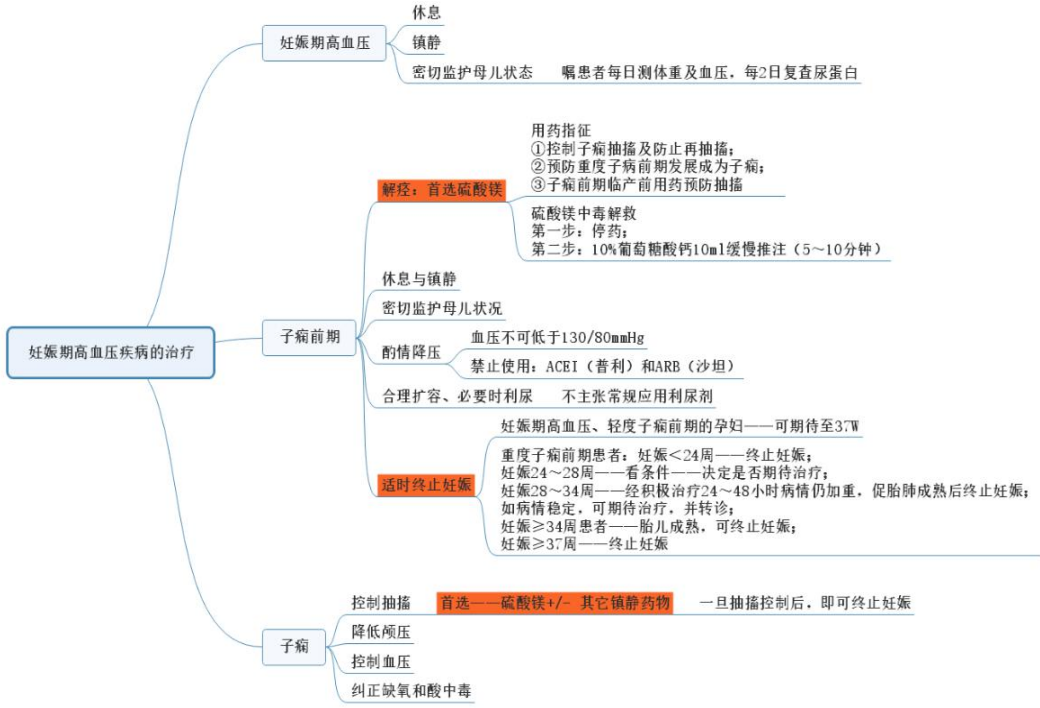


5. 骨盆各平面狭窄总结



6. 产血知识点总结



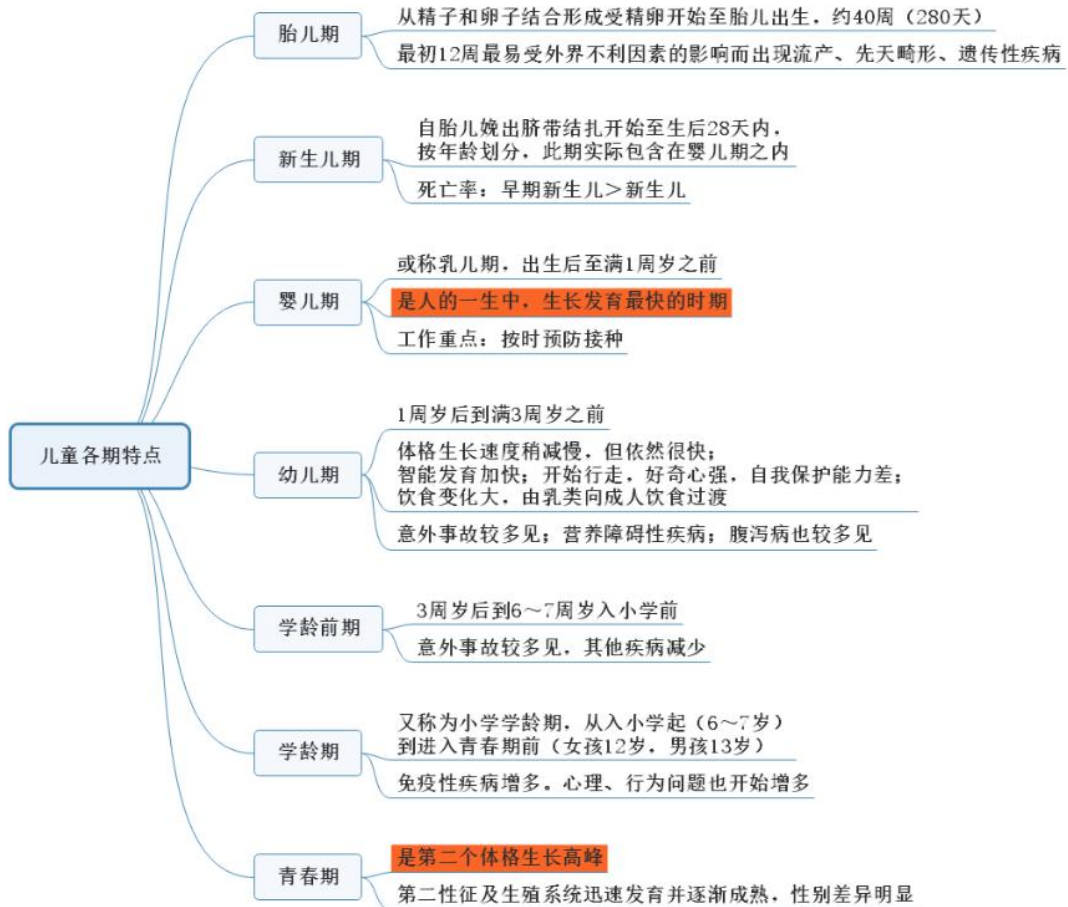


8. 子宫内膜异位症与子宫腺肌病对比

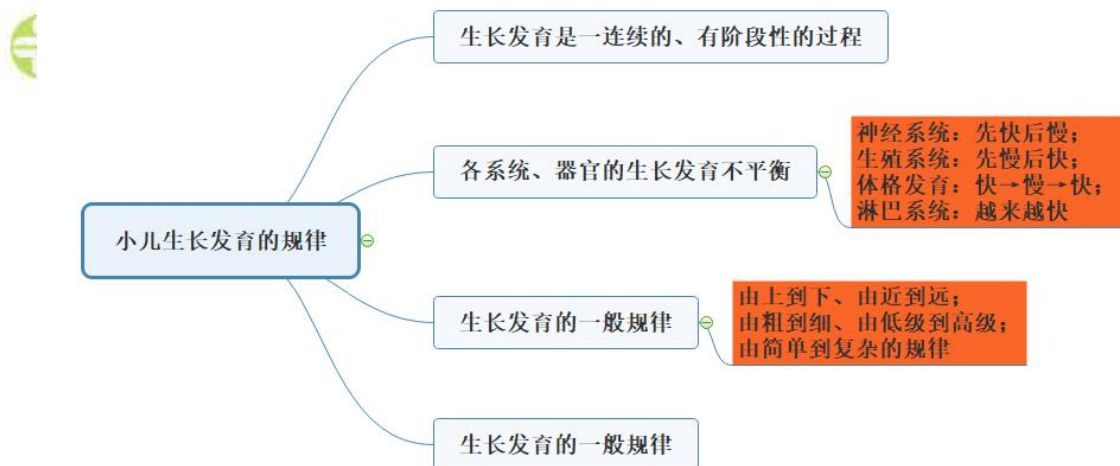


儿科

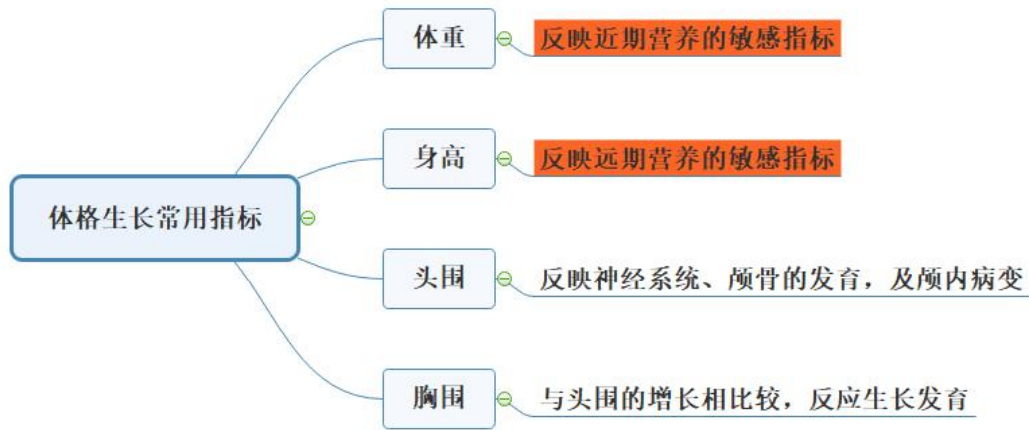
1. 儿童各期特点



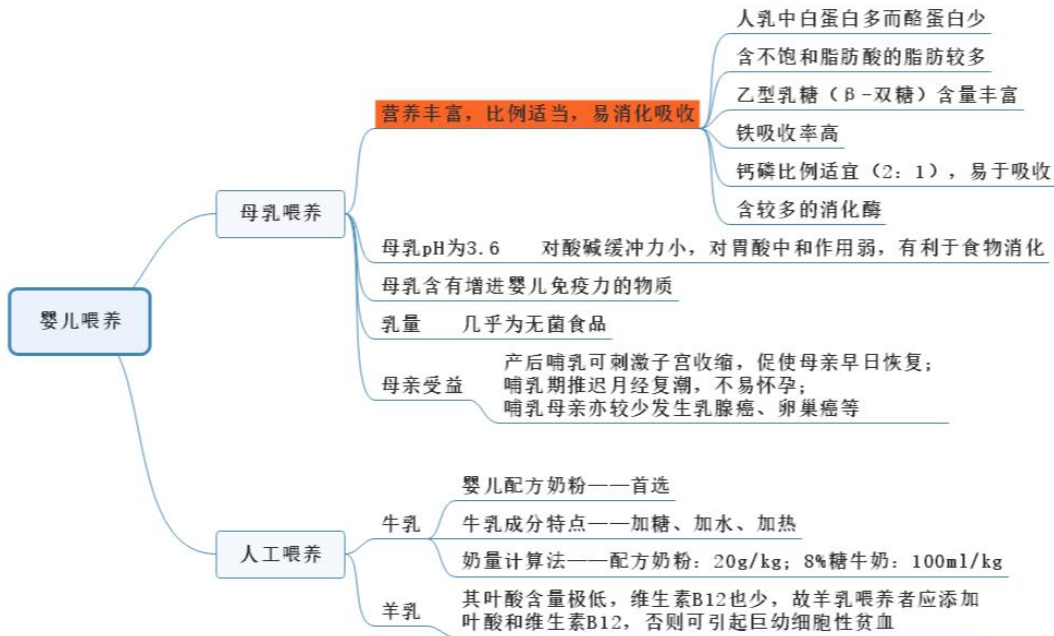
2. 小儿生长发育规律



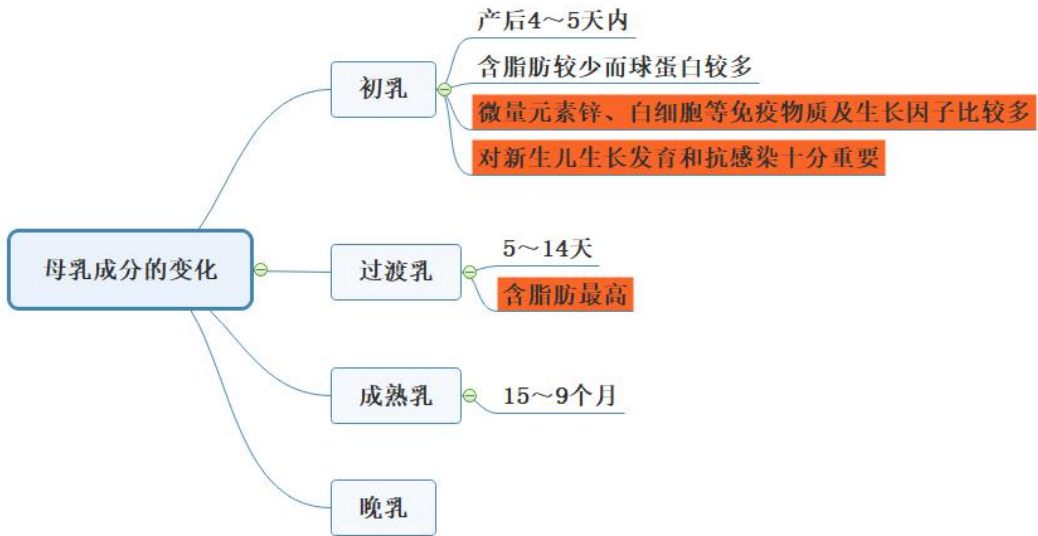
3. 体格生长常用指标



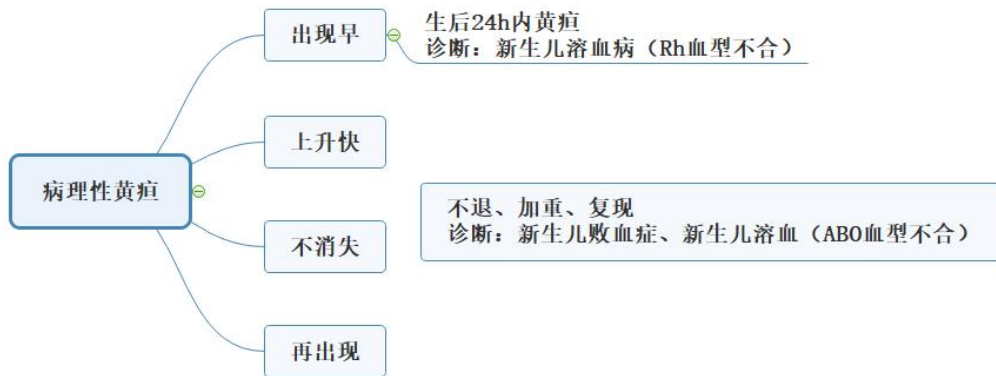
4. 婴儿喂养



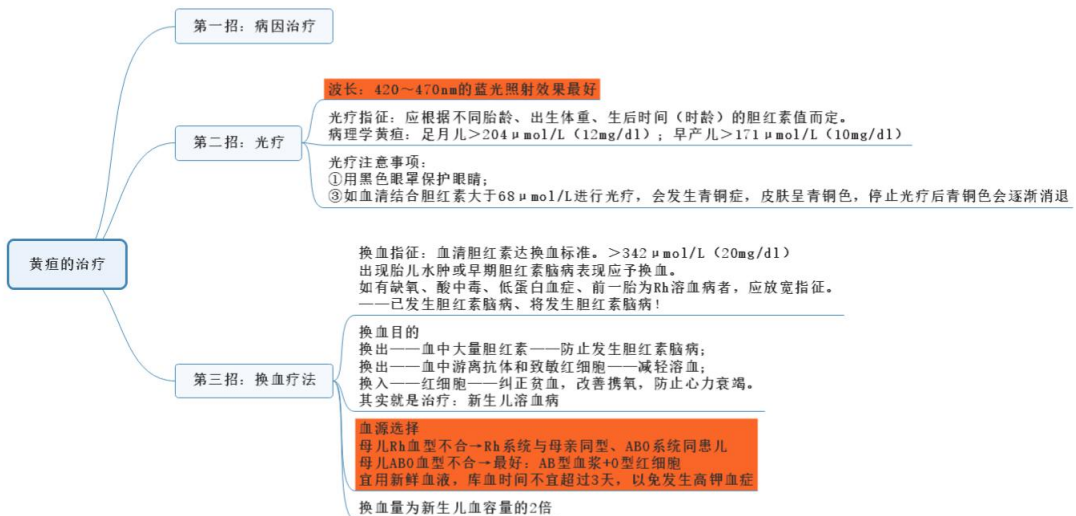
5. 母乳成分变化



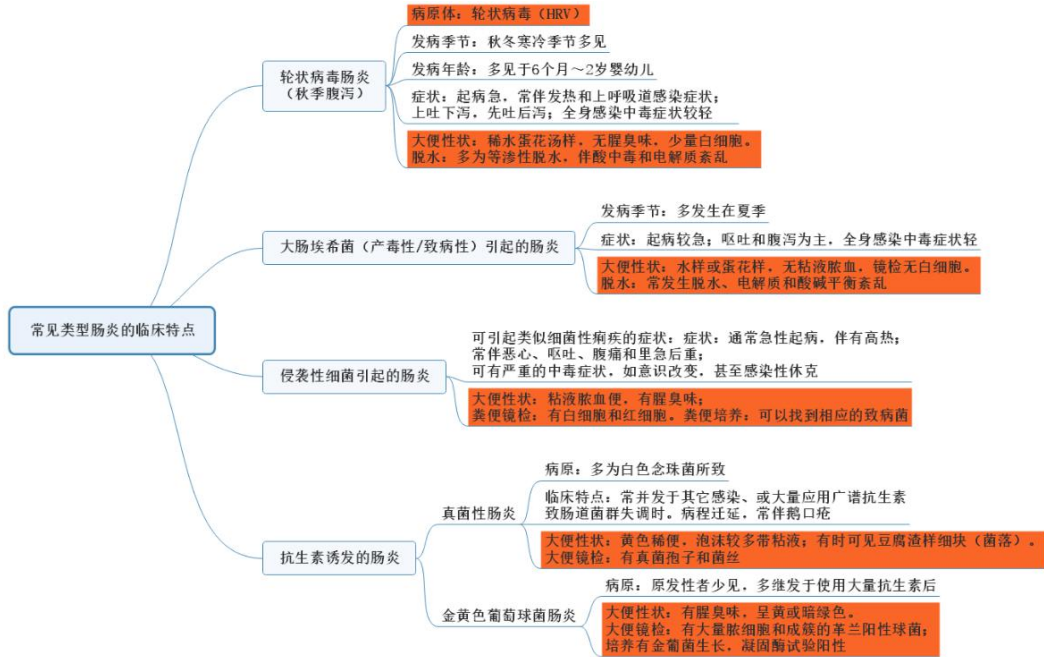
6. 病理性黄疸



7. 黄疸的治疗

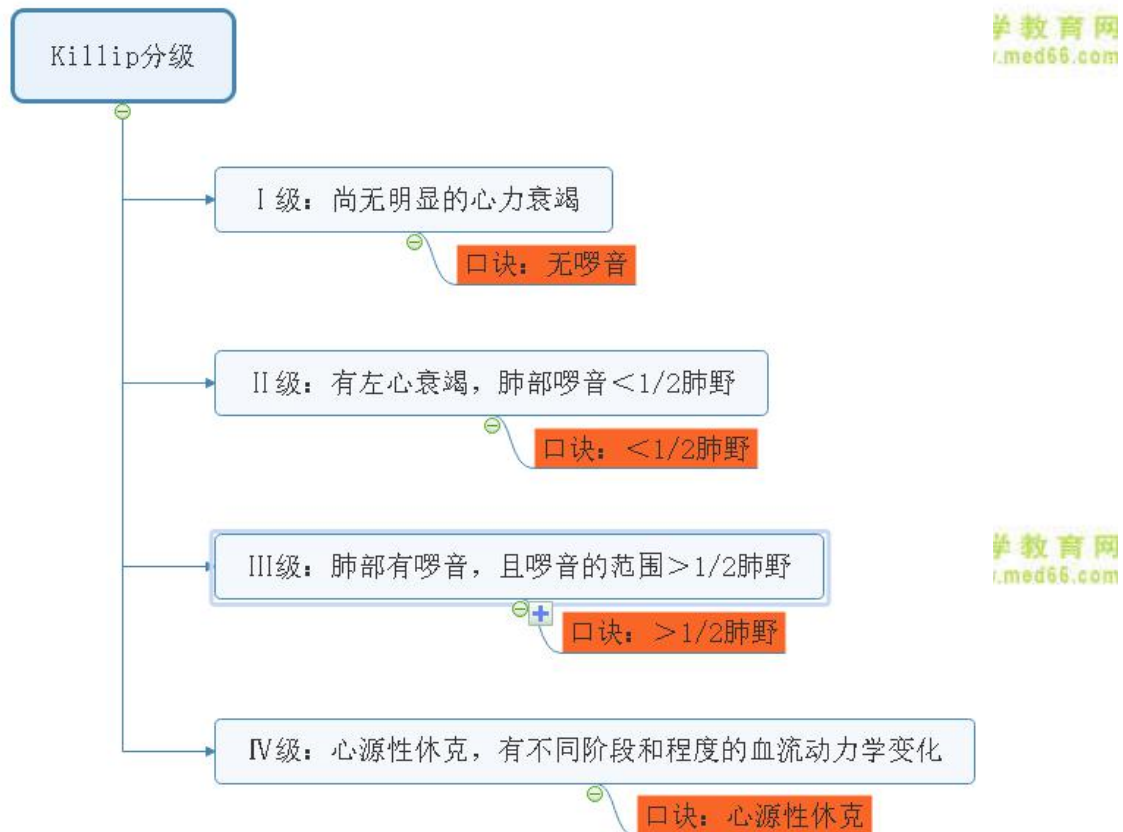


8. 常见类型肠炎临床特点

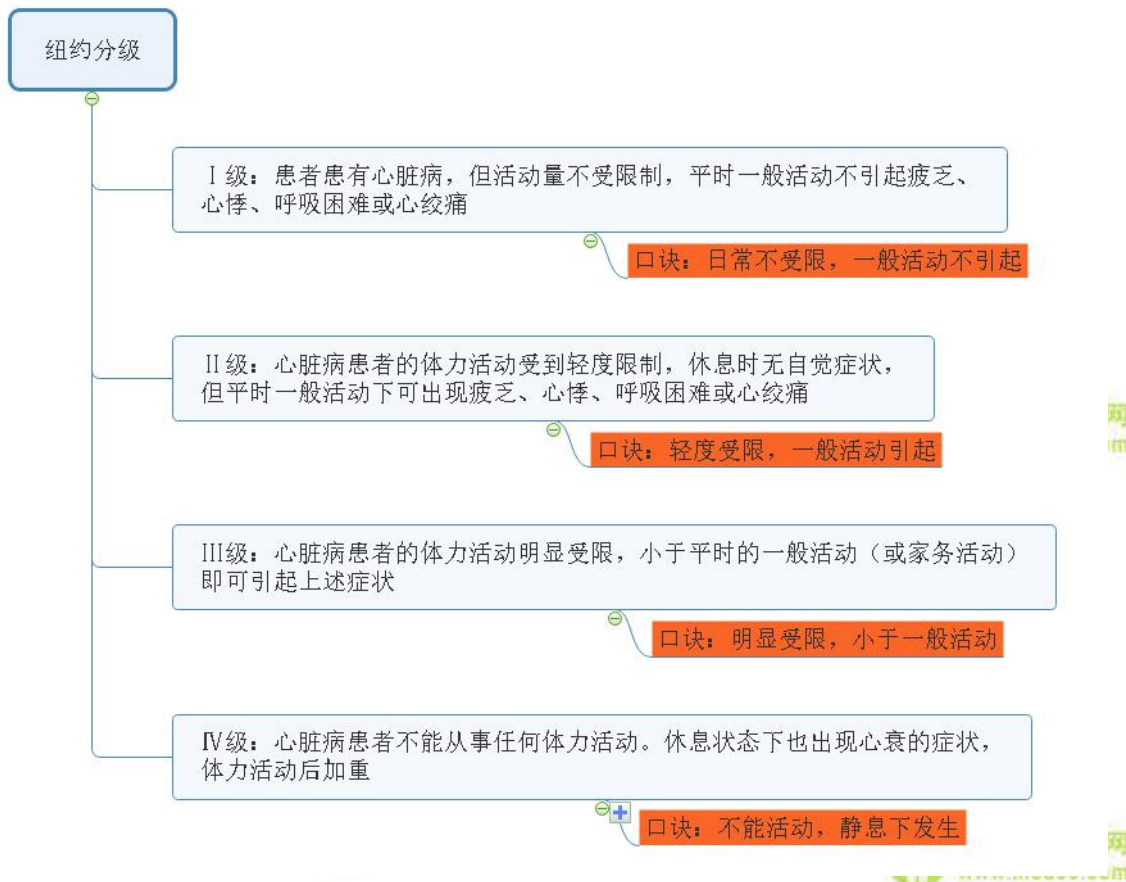


心血管系统

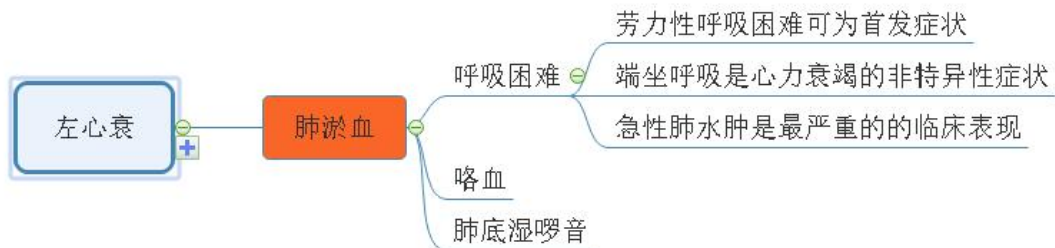
1. Killip 分级



2. 纽约分级



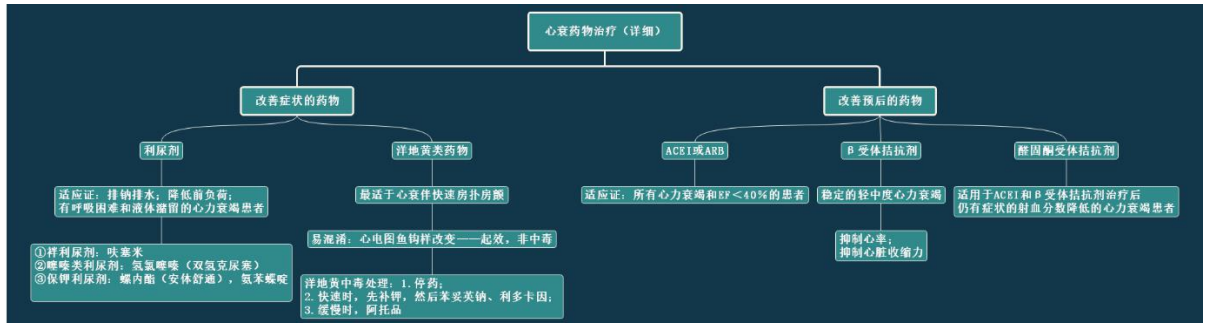
3. 左心衰常考临床表现



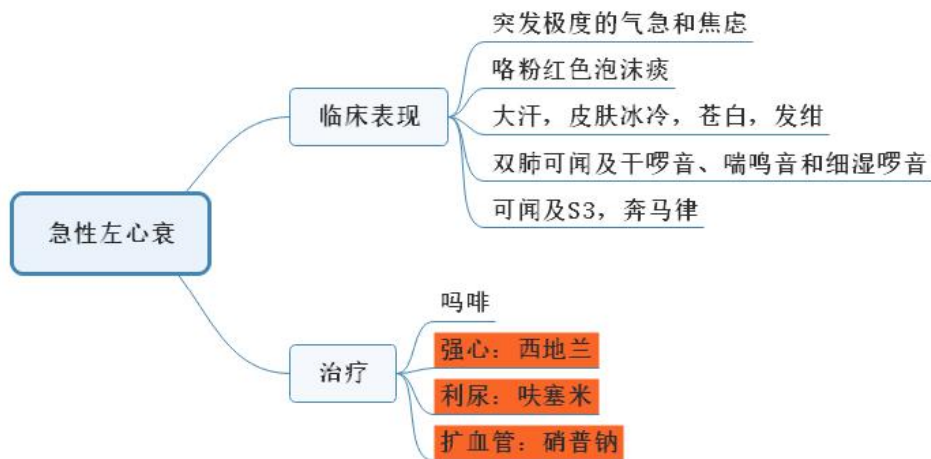
4. 右心衰常考临床表现



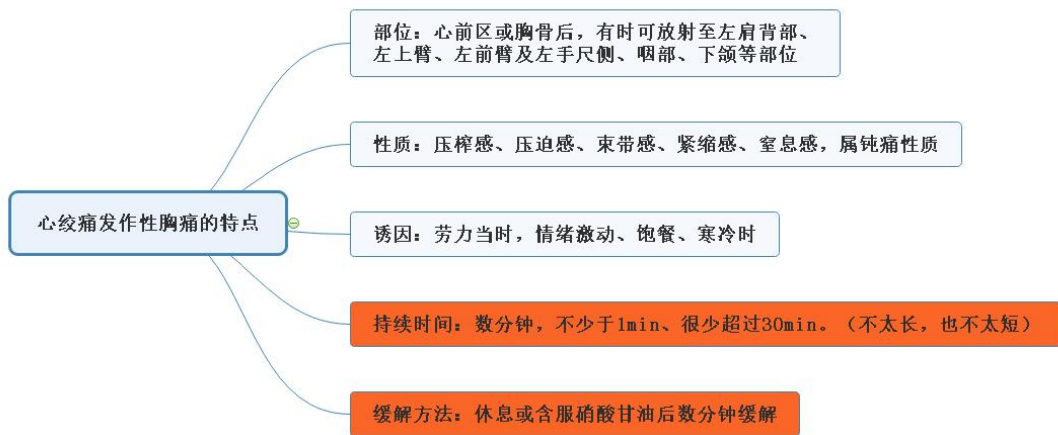
5. 心衰药物治疗



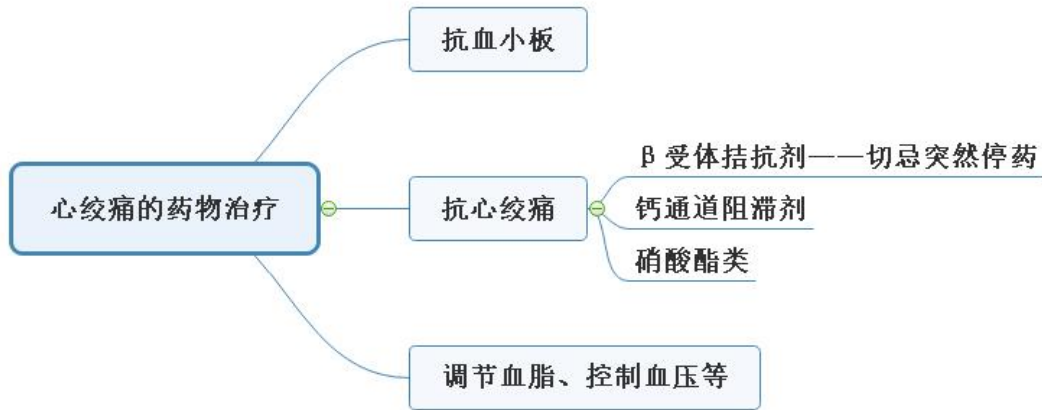
6. 急性左心衰的临床表现和治疗



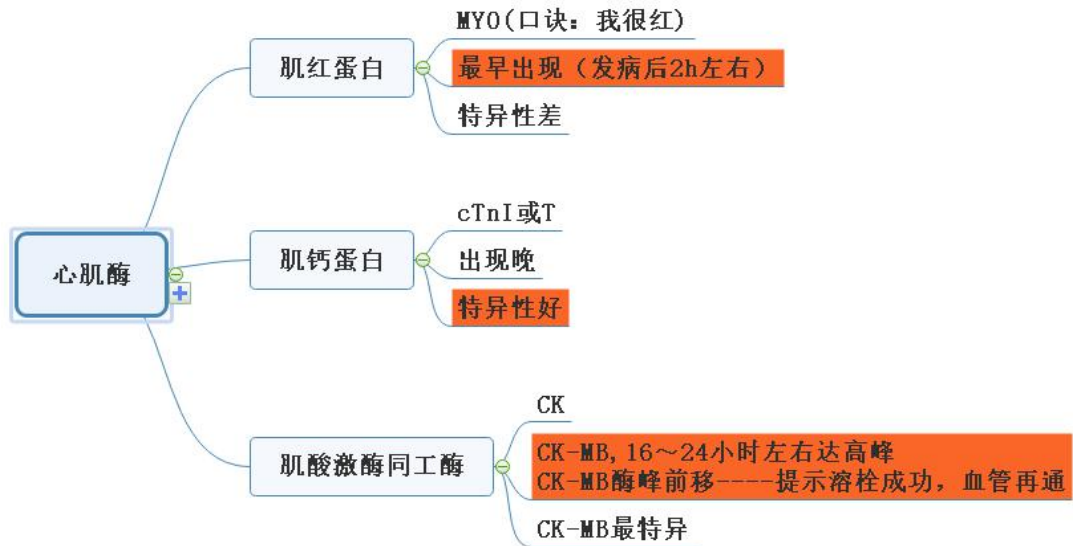
7. 心绞痛发作性胸痛特点



8. 心绞痛的药物治疗



9. 心肌梗死心肌酶



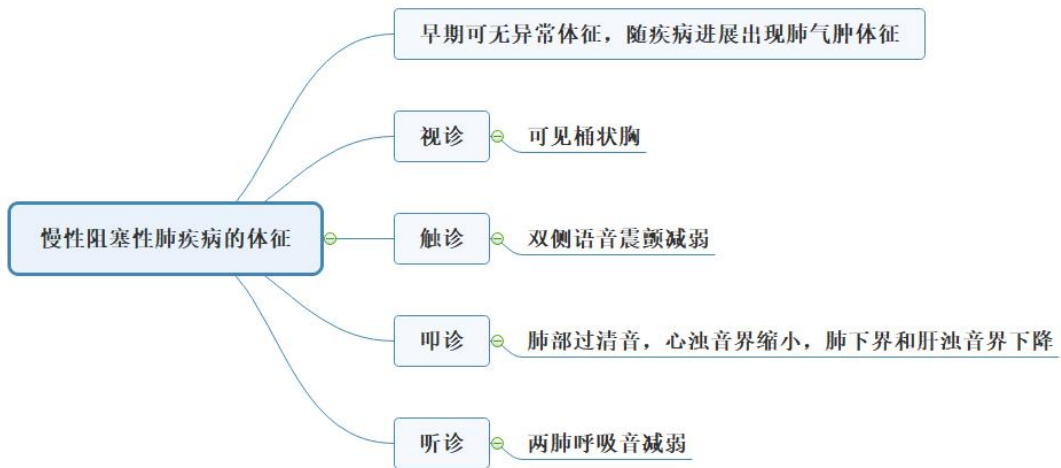
呼吸系统

1. 慢性阻塞性肺疾病的临床表现

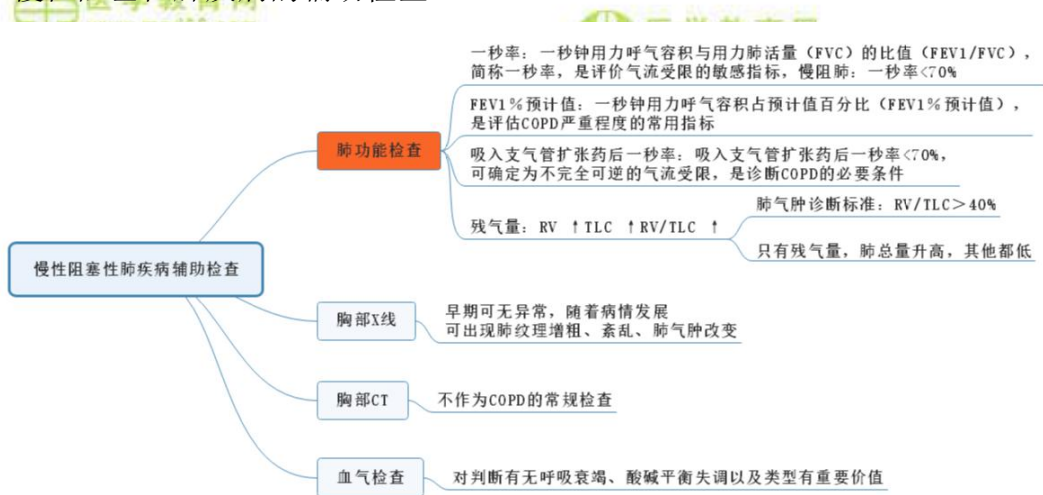


2. 慢性阻塞性肺疾病的体征





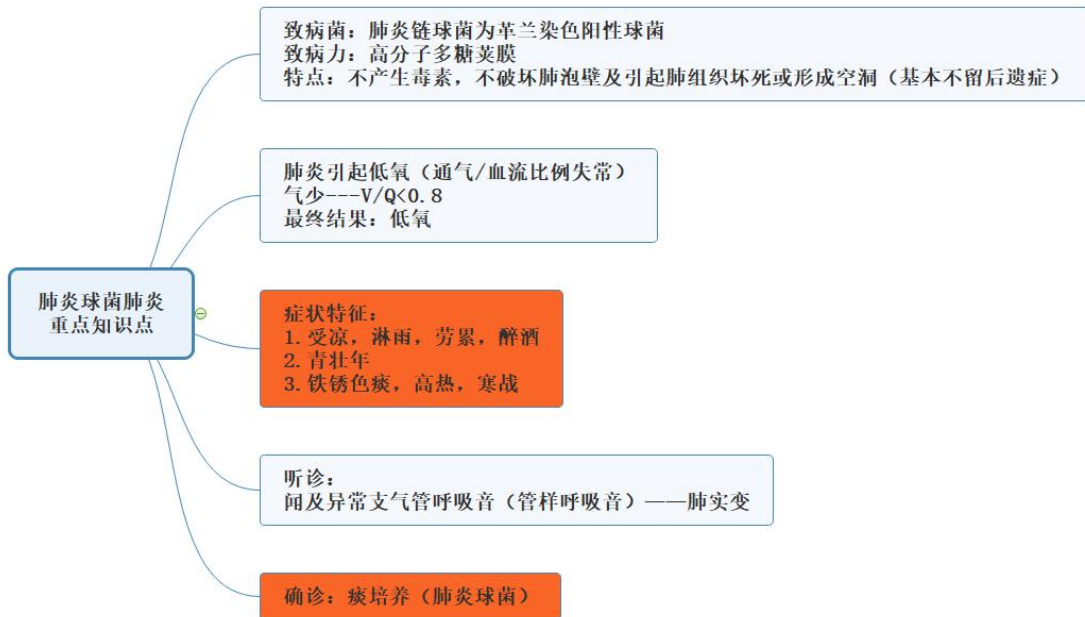
3. 慢性阻塞性肺疾病的辅助检查



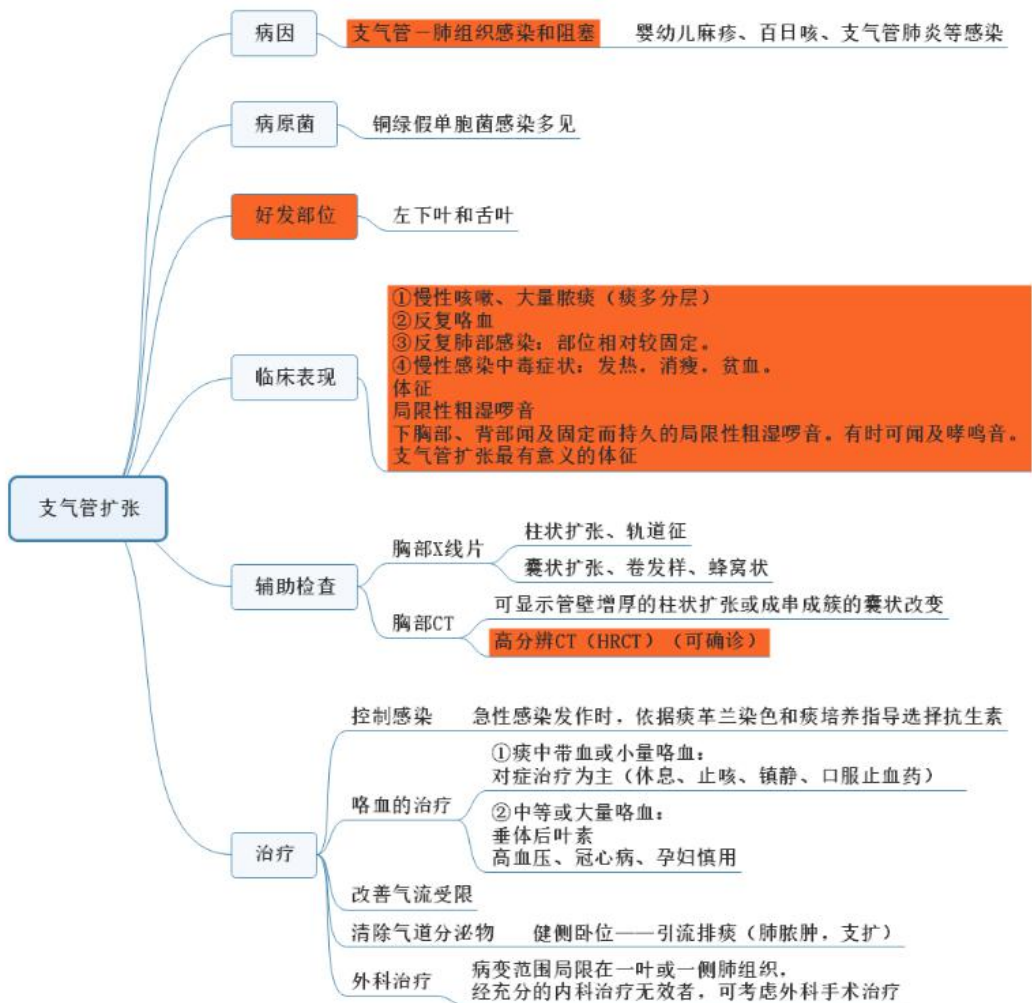
4. 肺炎解剖分类



5. 肺炎球菌肺炎重点知识点



6. 支气管扩张

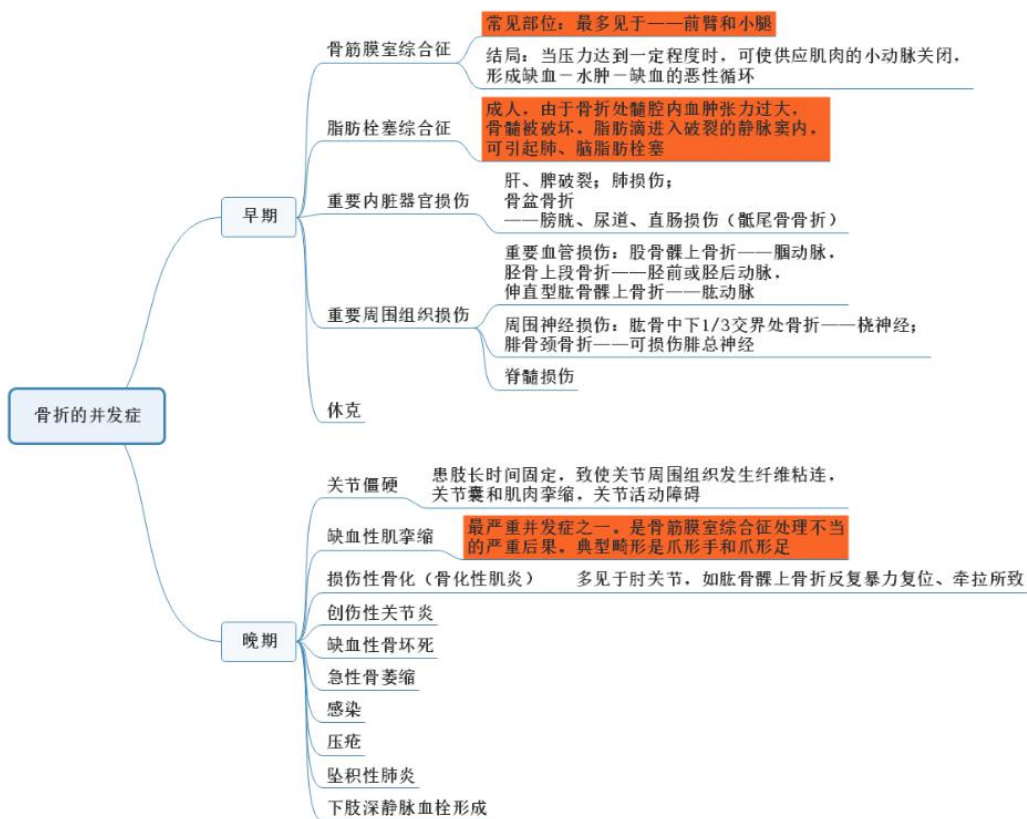


7. 肺结核

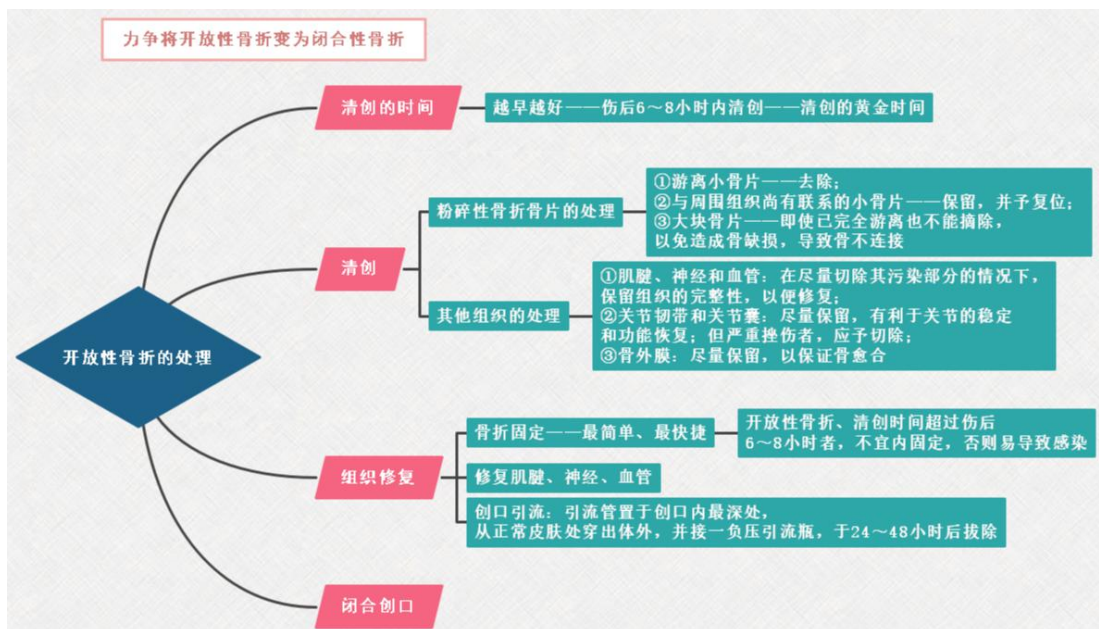


运动系统

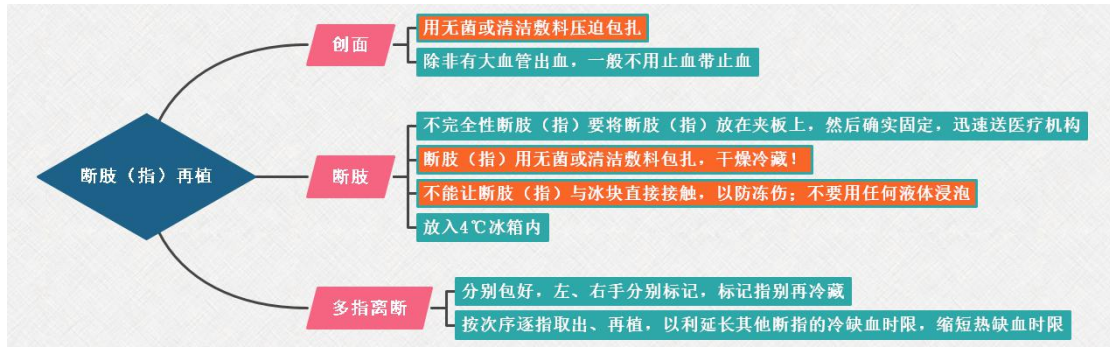
1. 骨折并发症



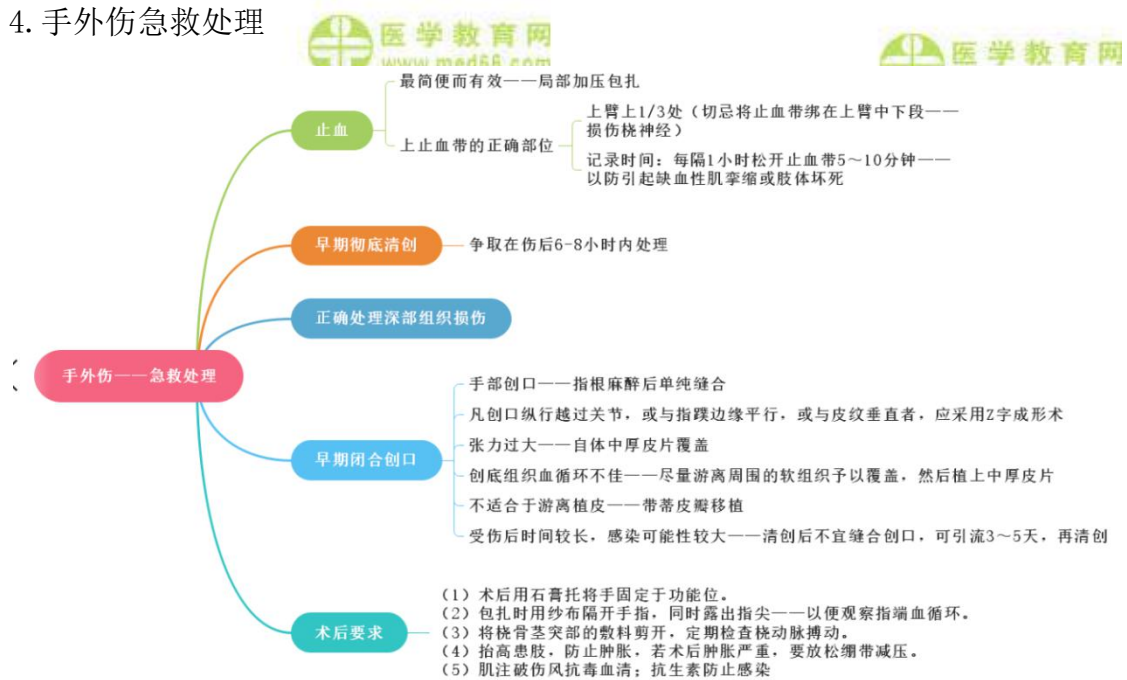
2. 开放性骨折处理



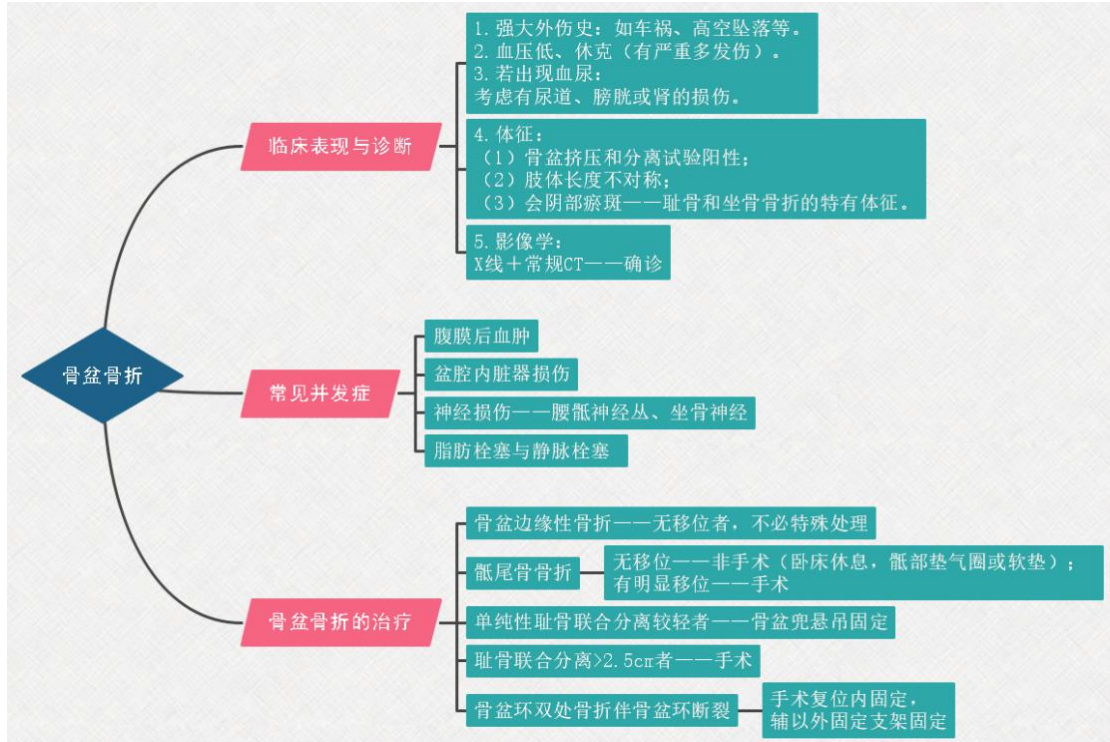
3. 断肢（指）再植



4. 手外伤急救处理



5. 骨盆骨折

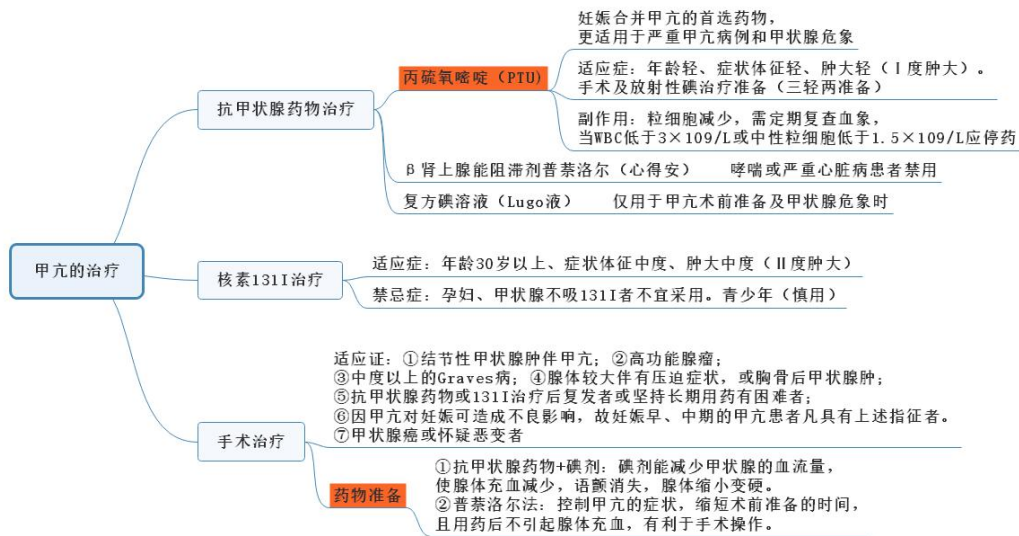


代谢、内分泌系统

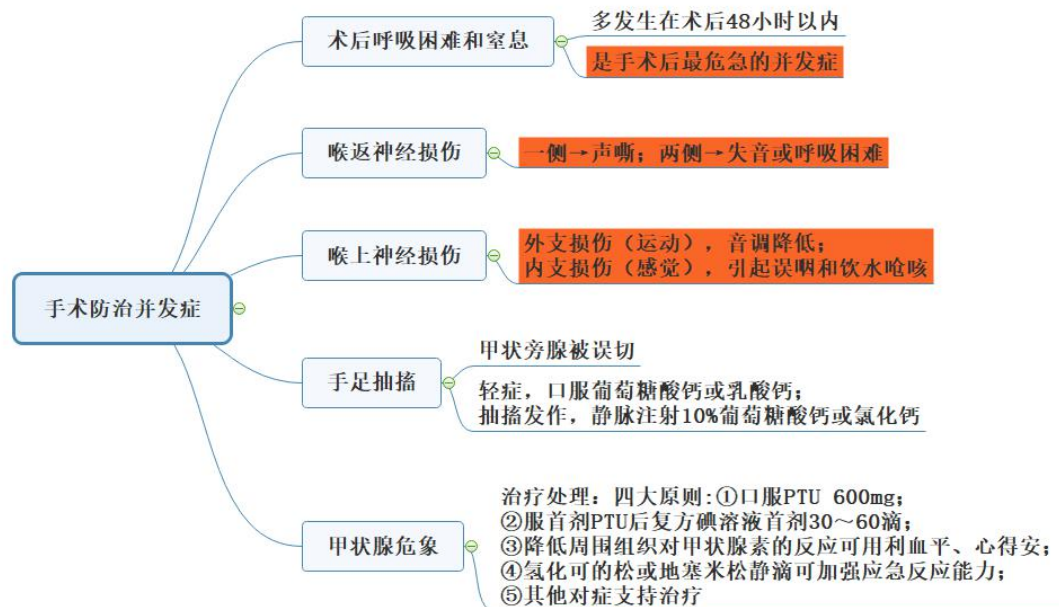
1. 甲亢甲状腺功能及其他辅助检查



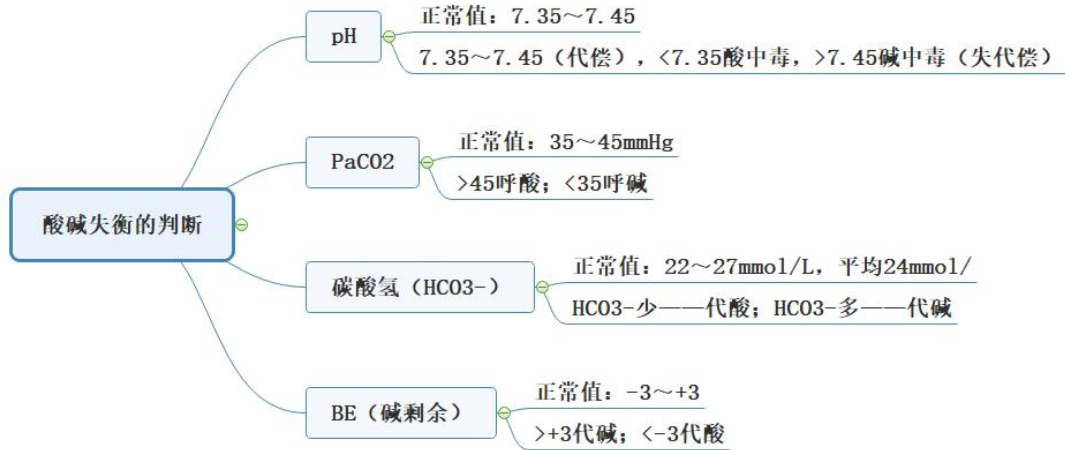
2. 甲亢治疗



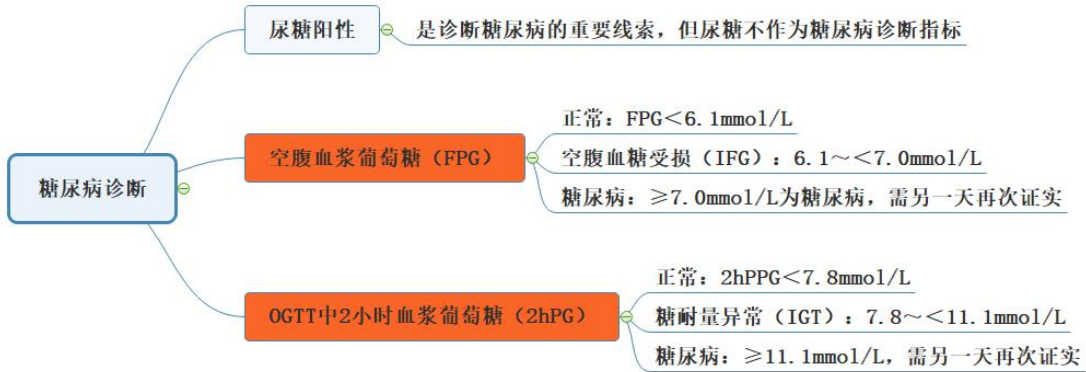
3. 甲亢手术防治并发症



4. 判断酸碱失衡

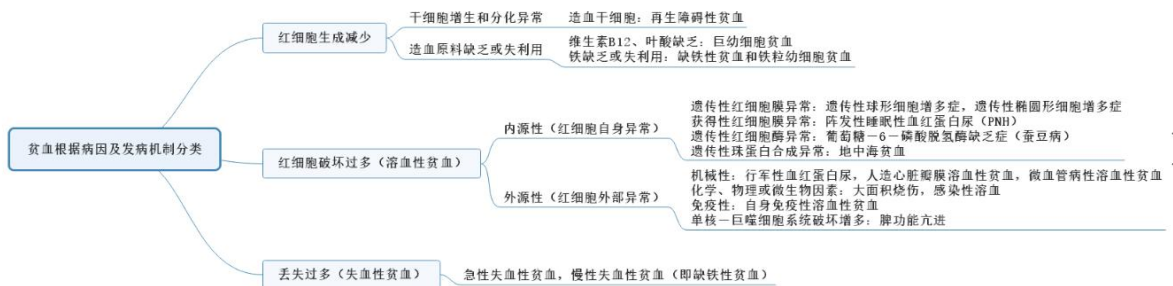


5. 糖尿病诊断



血液系统

1. 贫血根据病因及发病机制分类



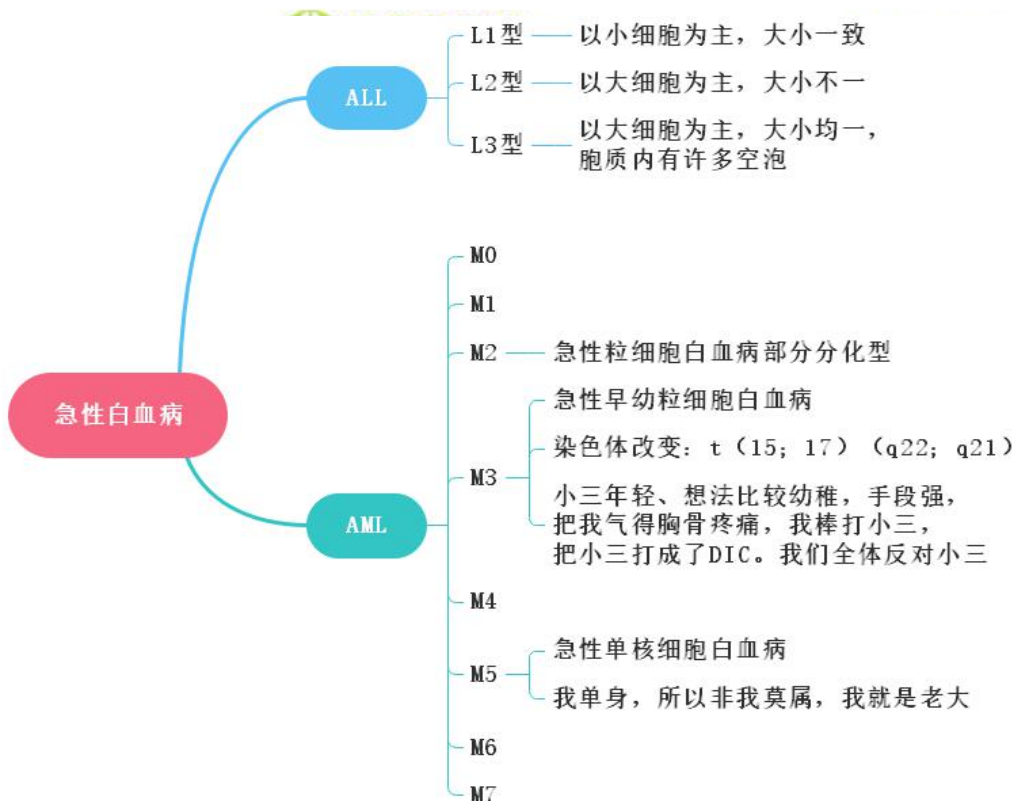
2. 确定溶血性贫血病因的实验室检查 (助理不要求)



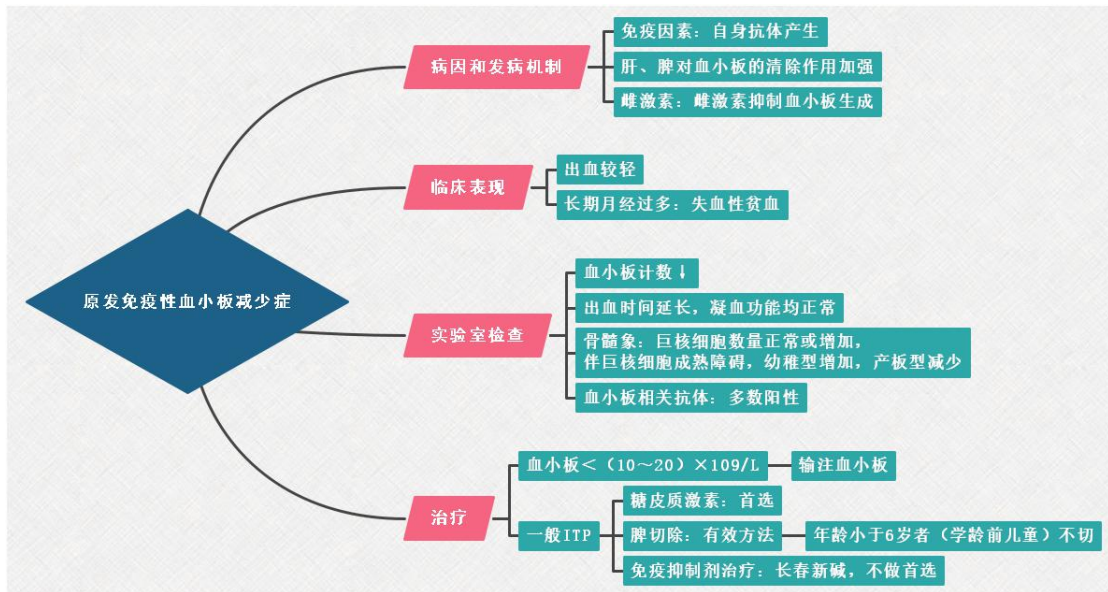
3. 溶血性贫血 (助理不要求)



4. 急性白血病

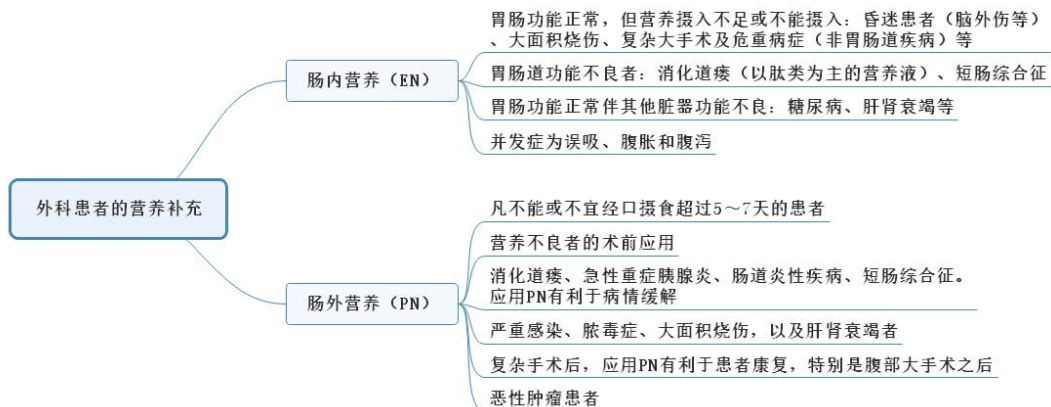


5. 原发免疫性血小板减少症

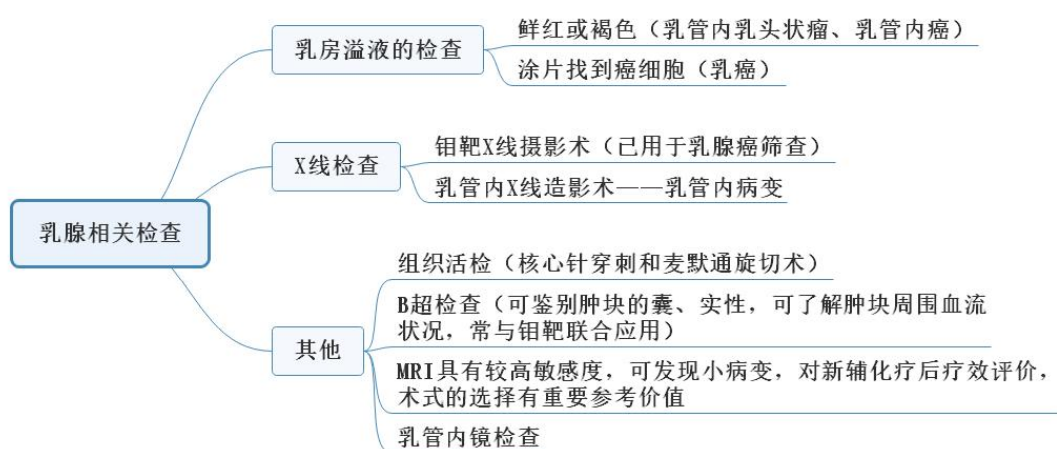


其他相关

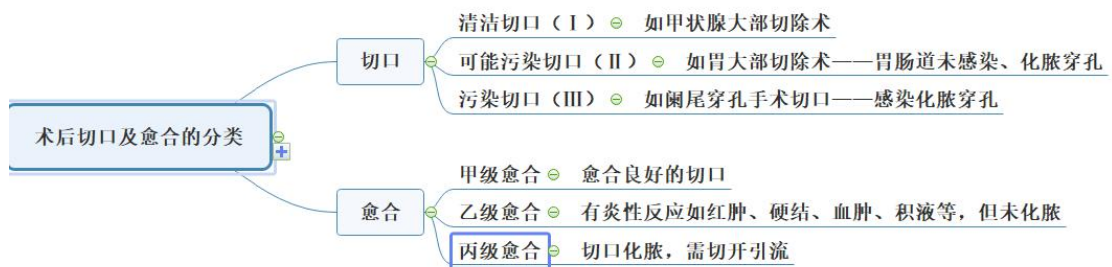
1. 外科患者的营养补充



2. 乳腺相关检查

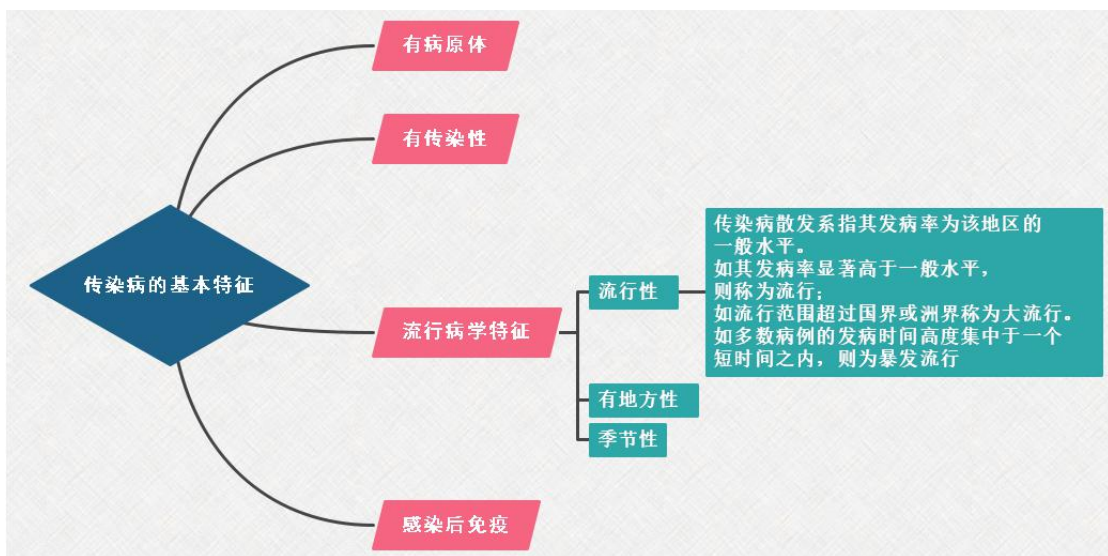


3. 术后切口及愈合的分类

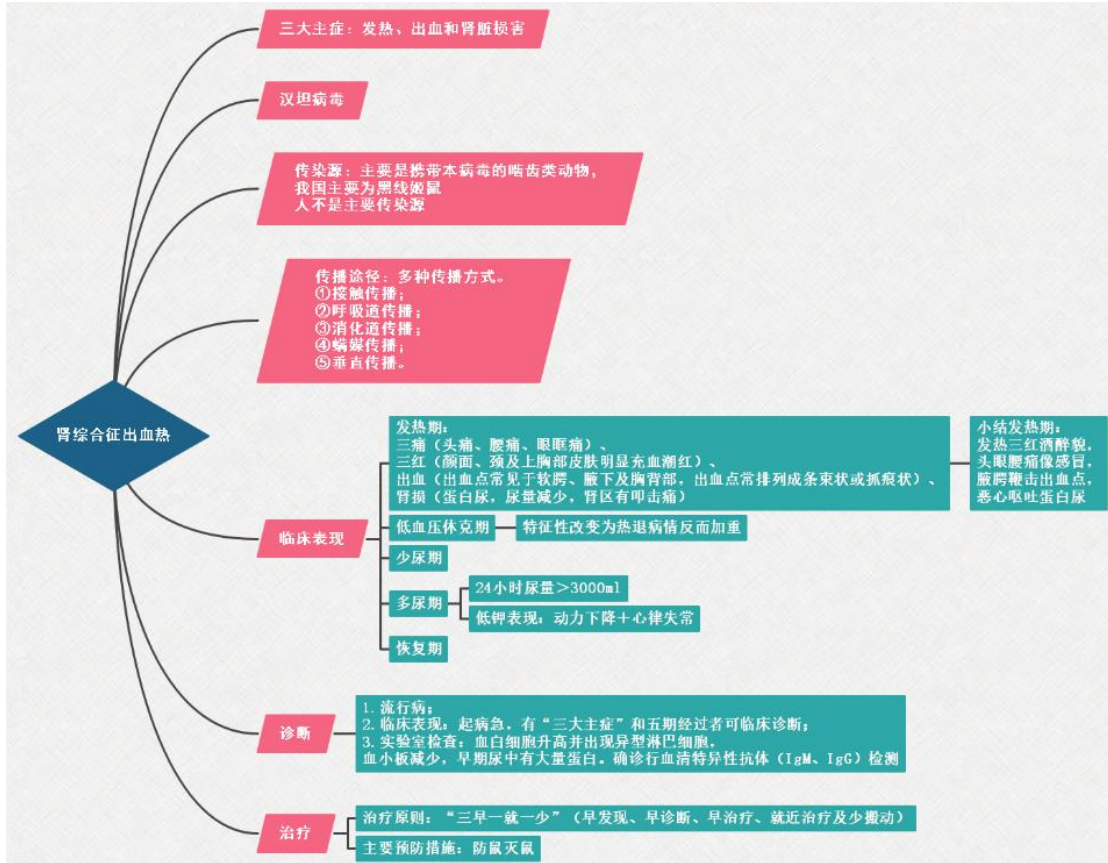


传染病、性传播疾病

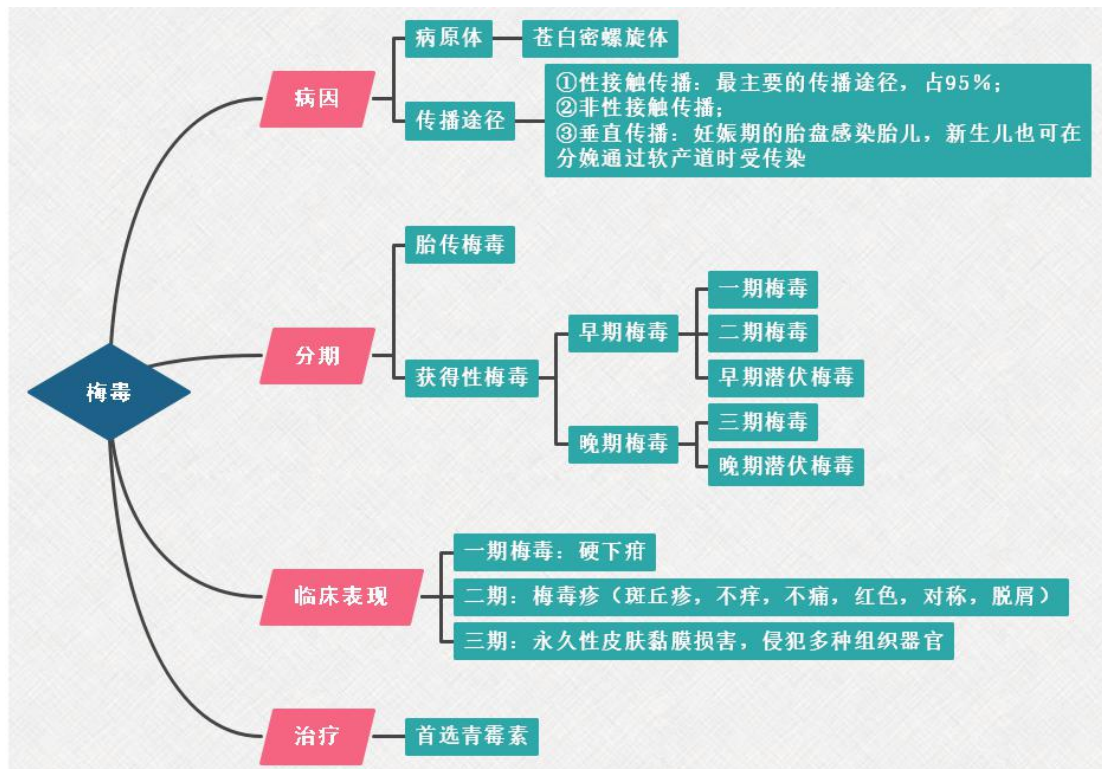
1. 传染病的基本特征



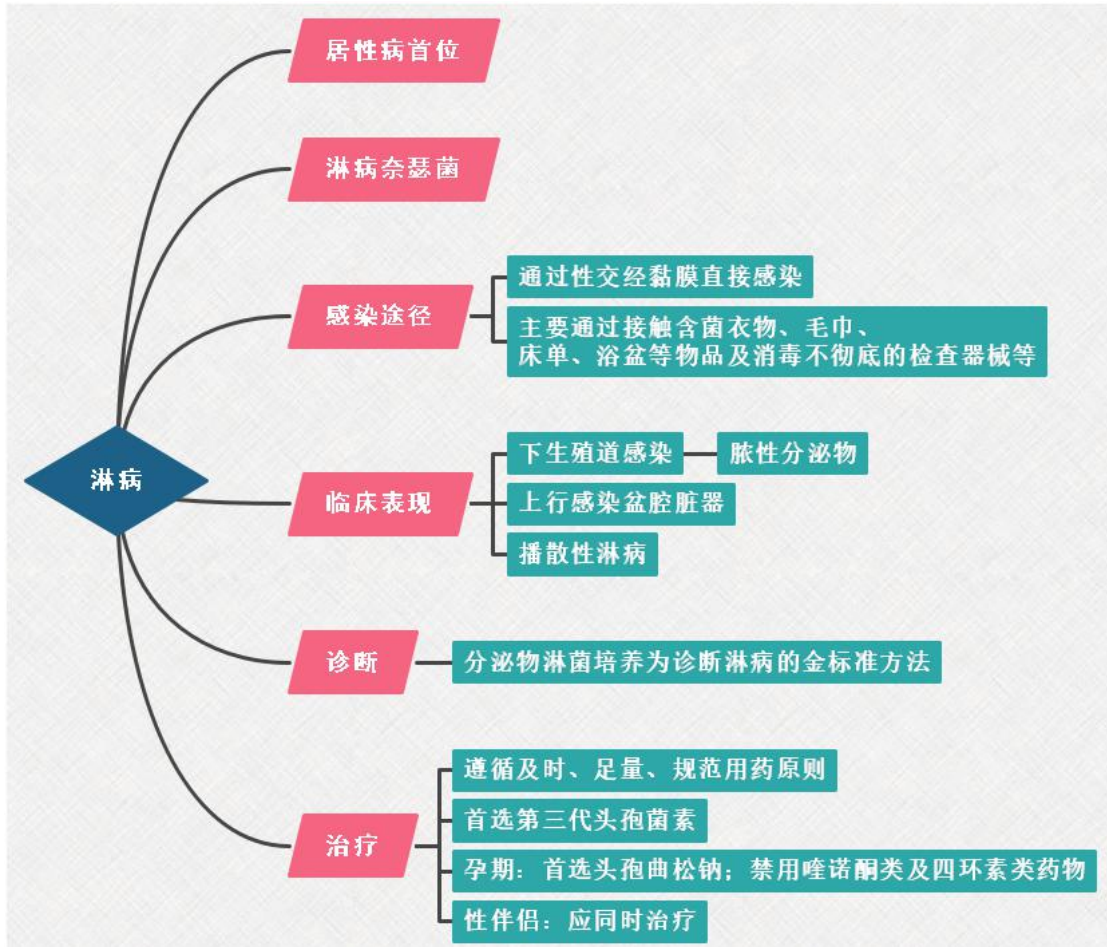
2. 肾综合征出血热



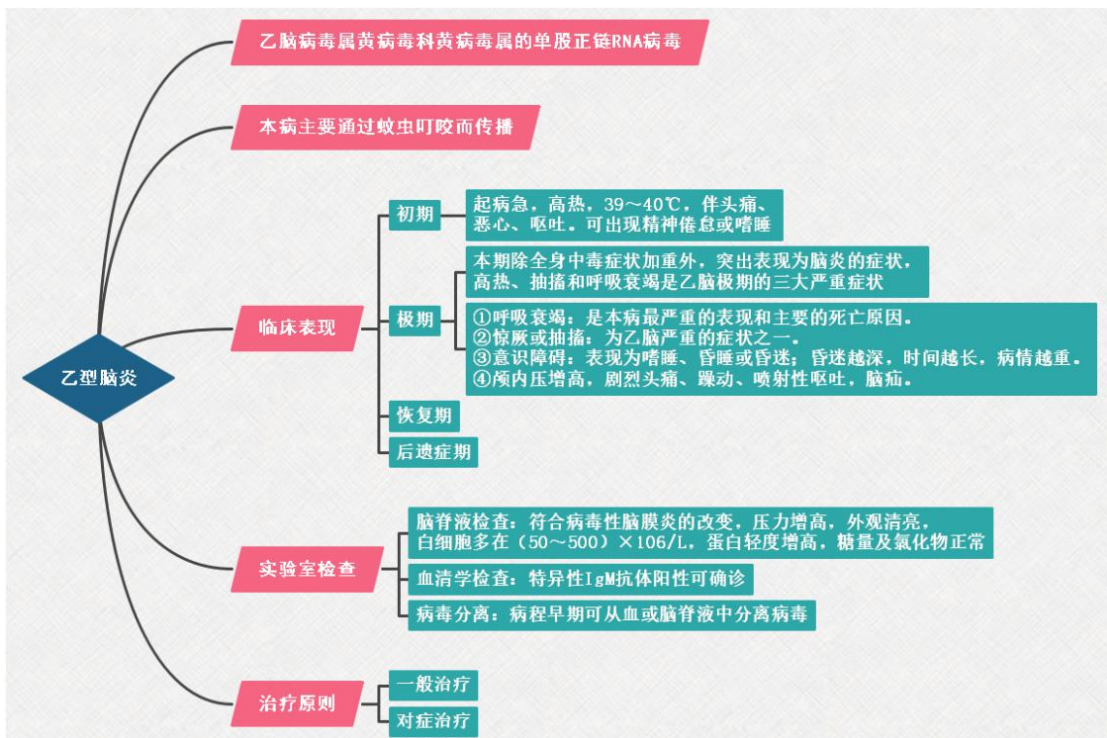
3. 梅毒



4. 淋病

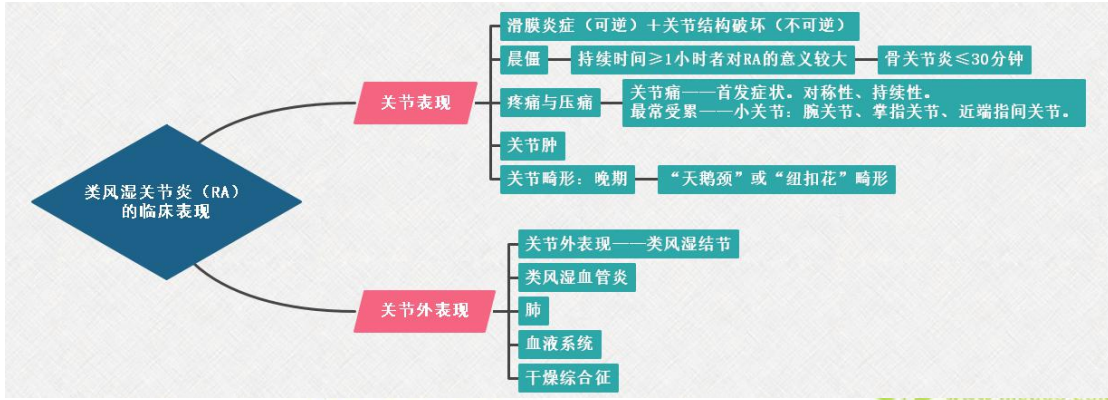


5. 流行性乙型脑炎

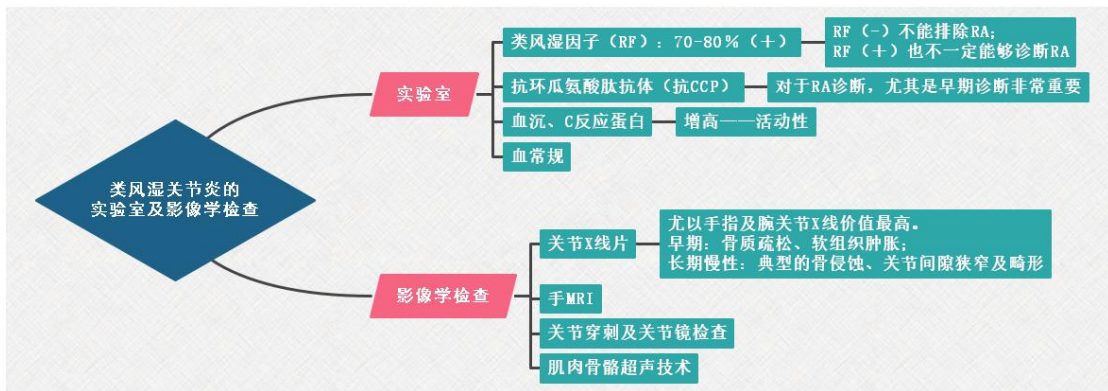


风湿免疫性疾病

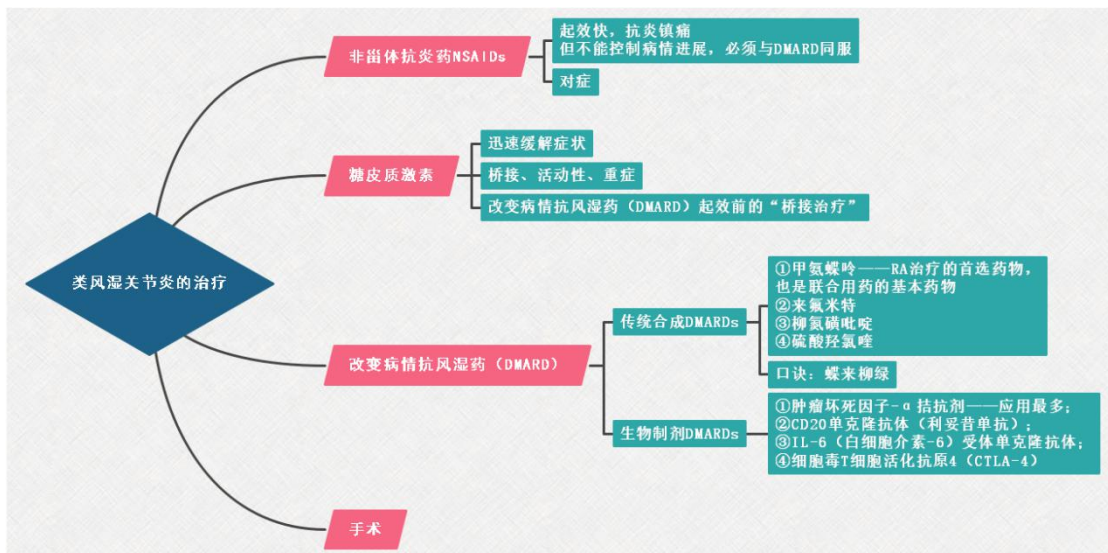
1. 类风湿关节炎的临床表现



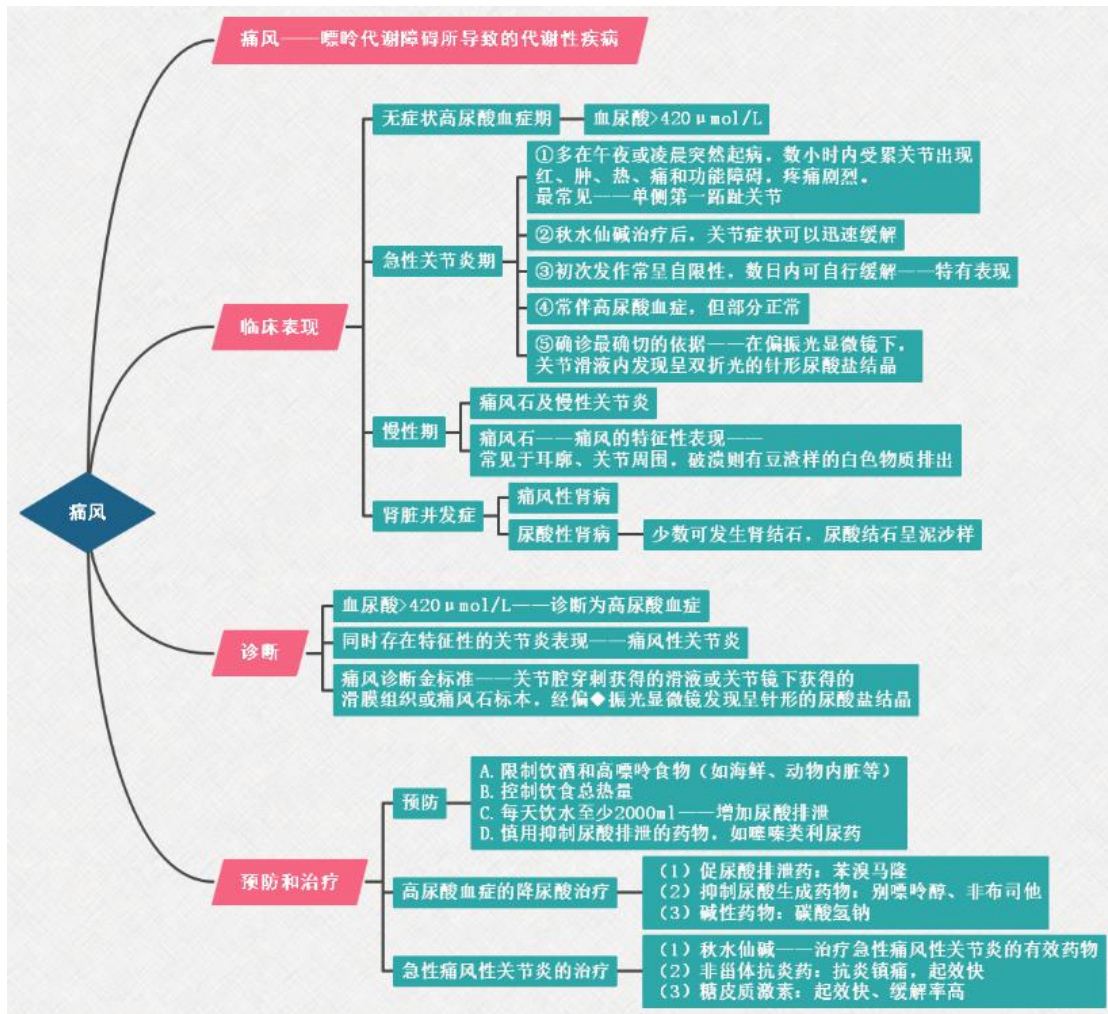
2. 类风湿关节炎的实验室及影像学检查



3. 类风湿关节炎治疗

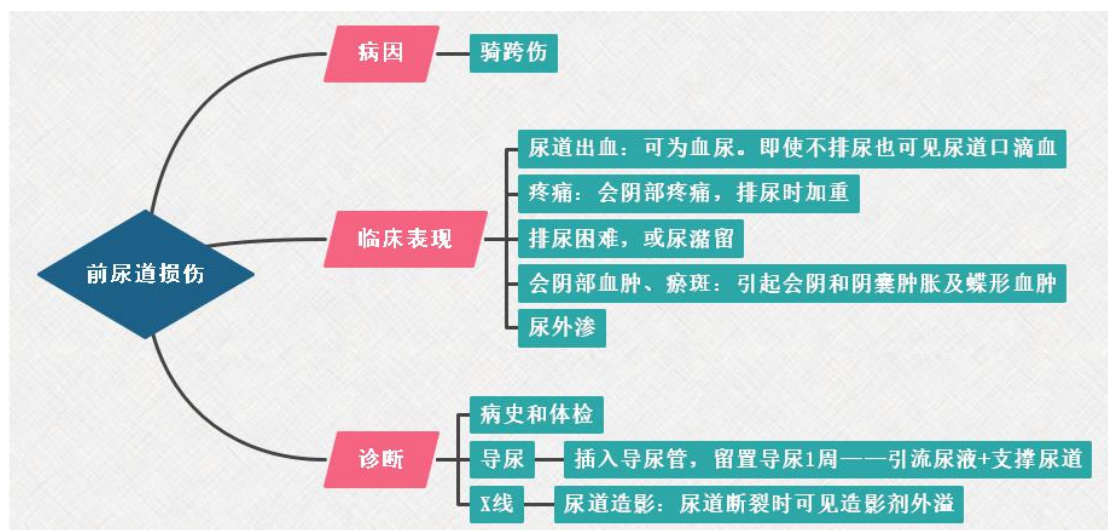


4. 痛风

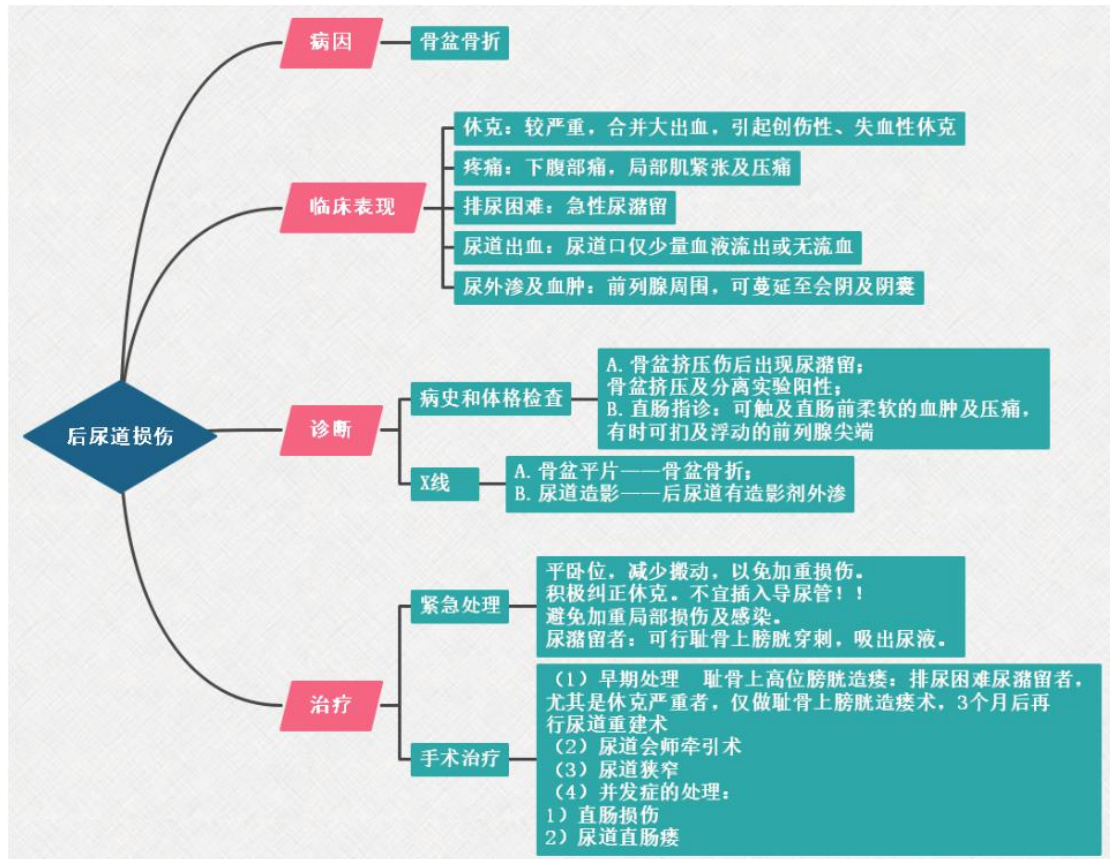


泌尿系统

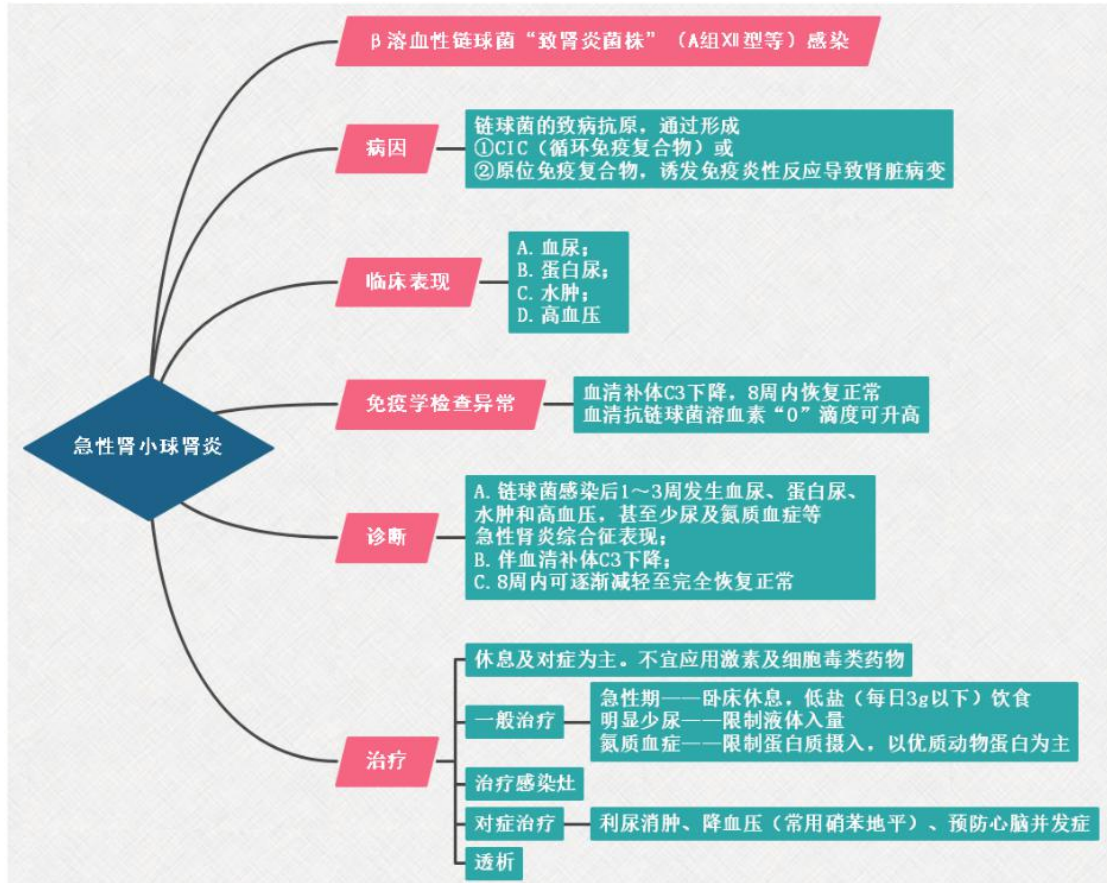
1. 前尿道损伤



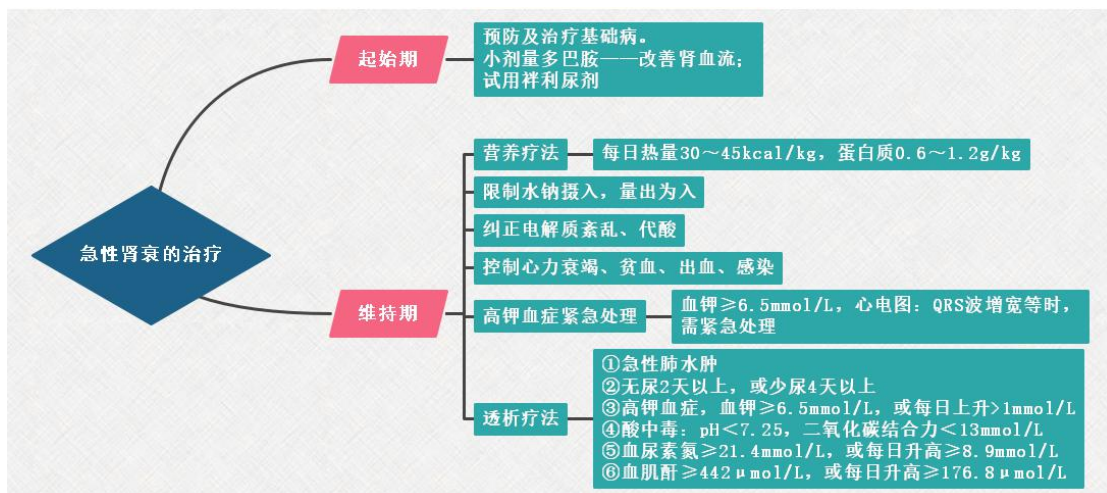
2. 后尿道损伤



3. 急性肾小球肾炎

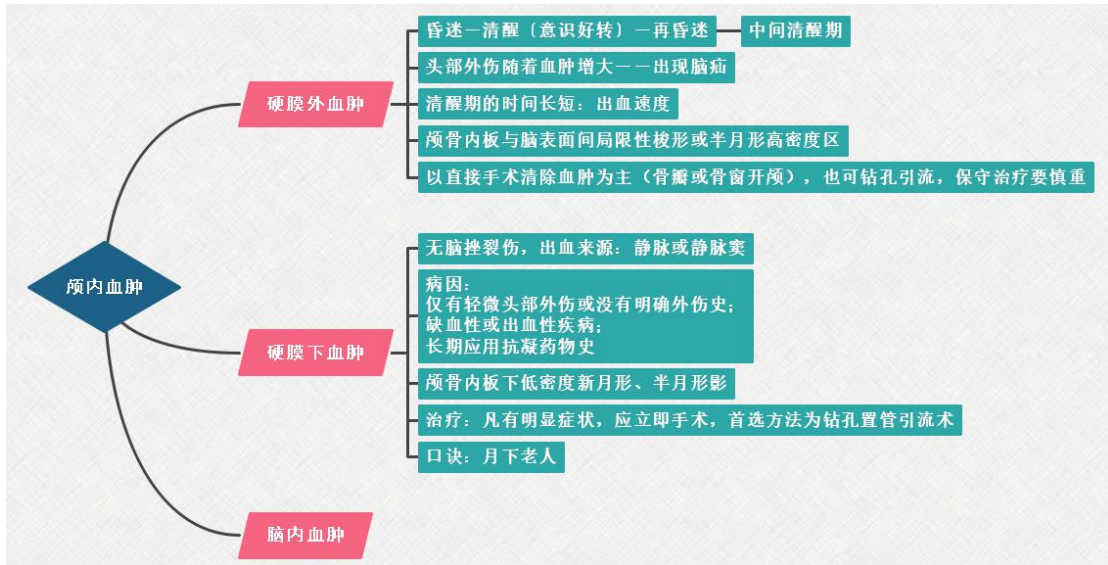


4. 急性肾衰的治疗

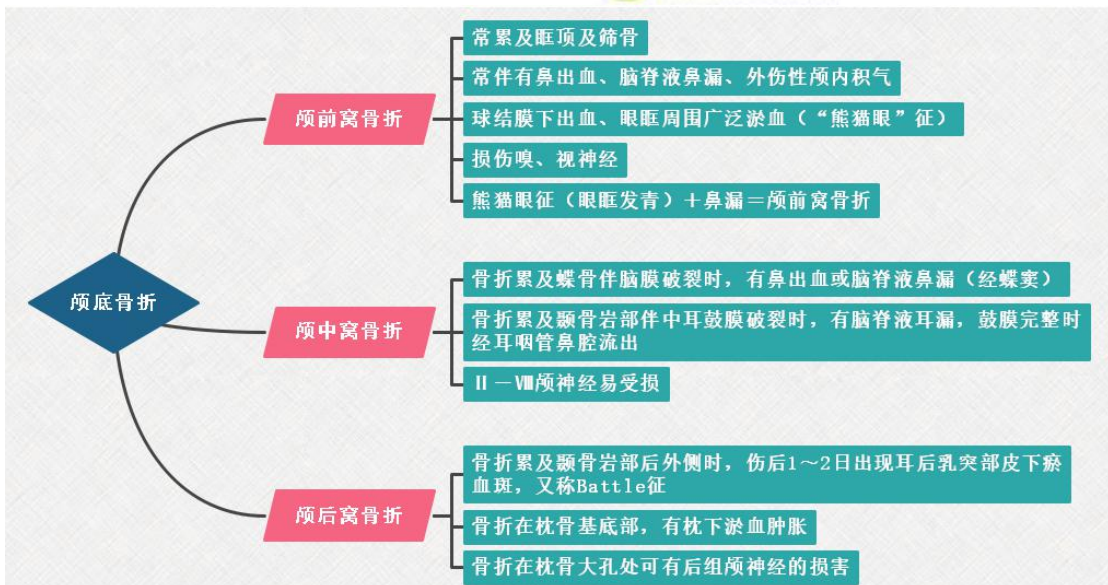


精神神经系统

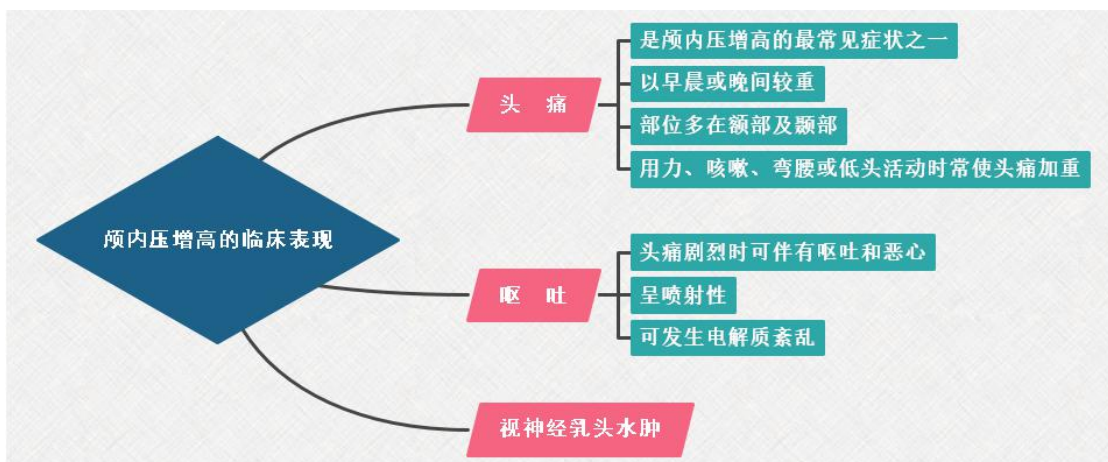
1. 颅内血肿



2. 颅底骨折

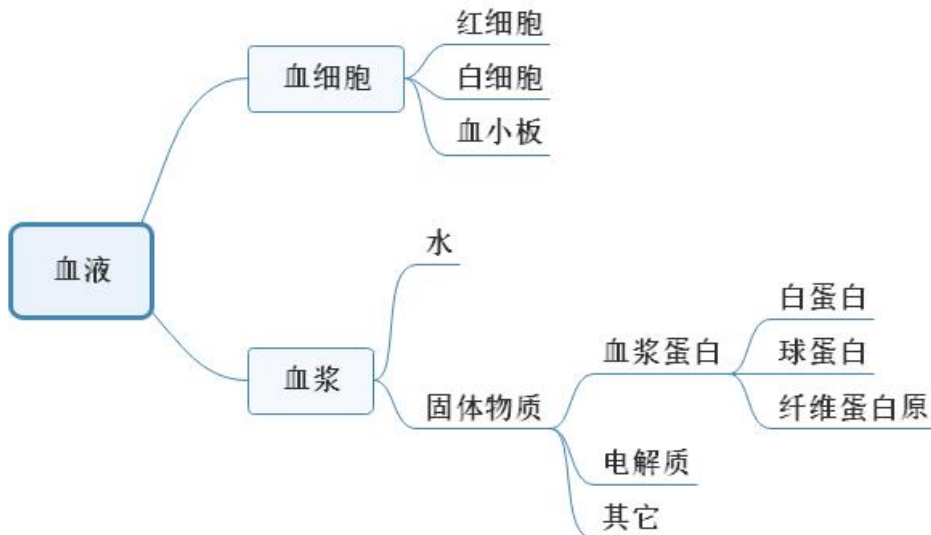


3. 颅内压增高临床表现



生理学

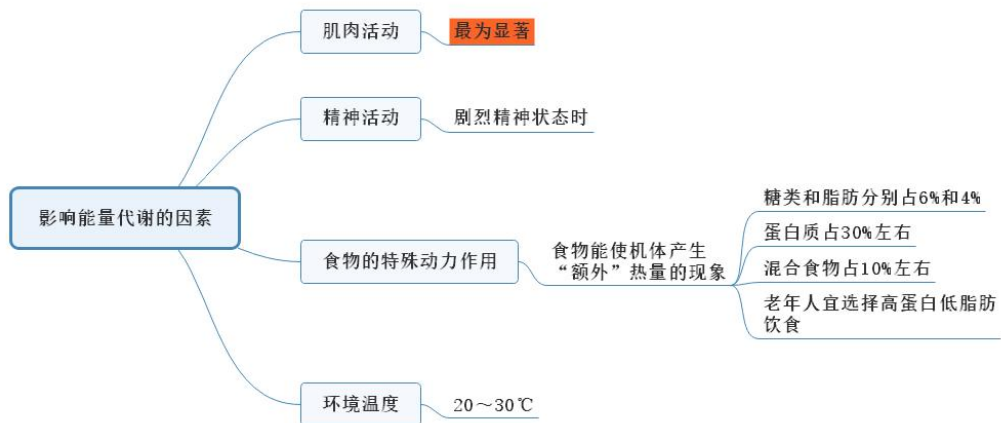
1. 血液组成



2. 呼吸系统包括三个过程

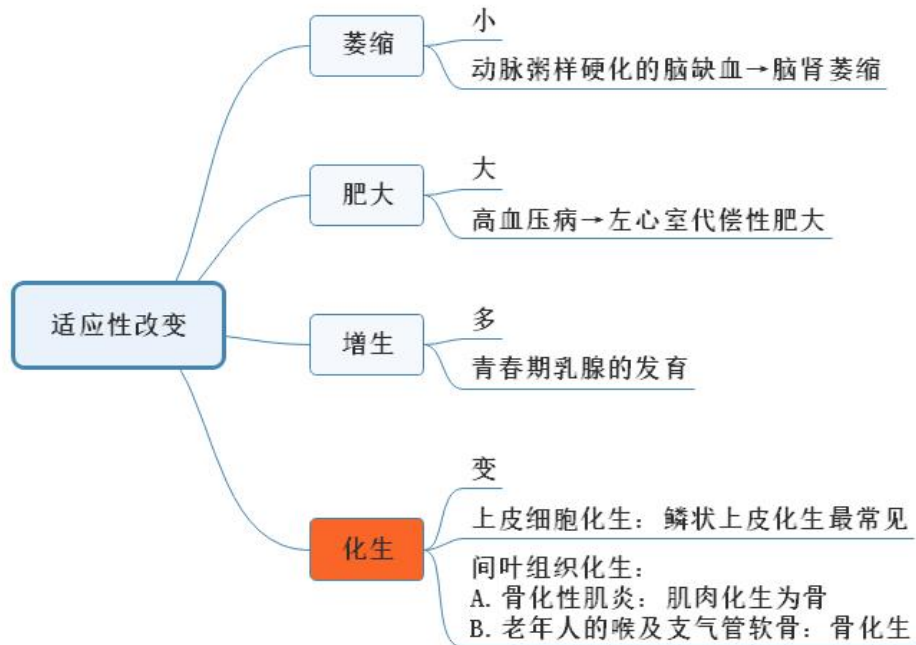


3. 影响能量代谢的因素

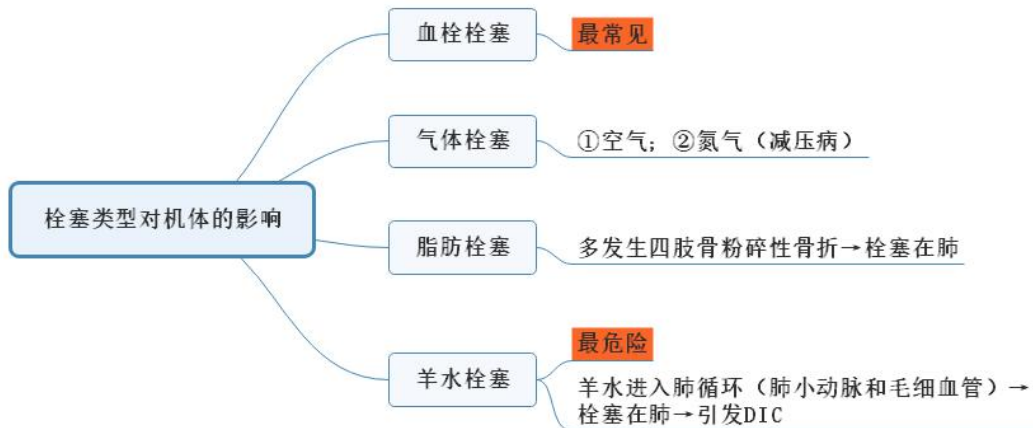


病理学

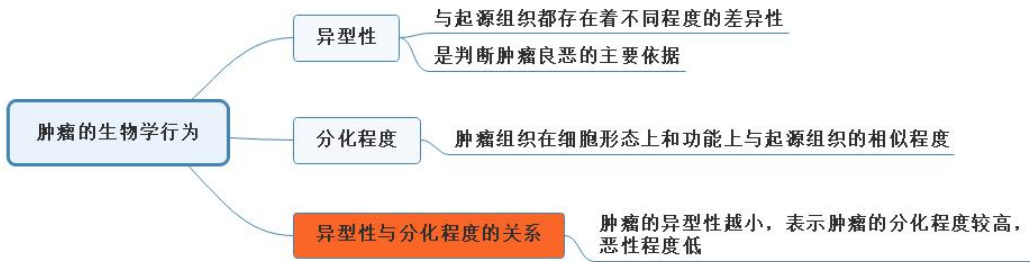
1. 适应性改变



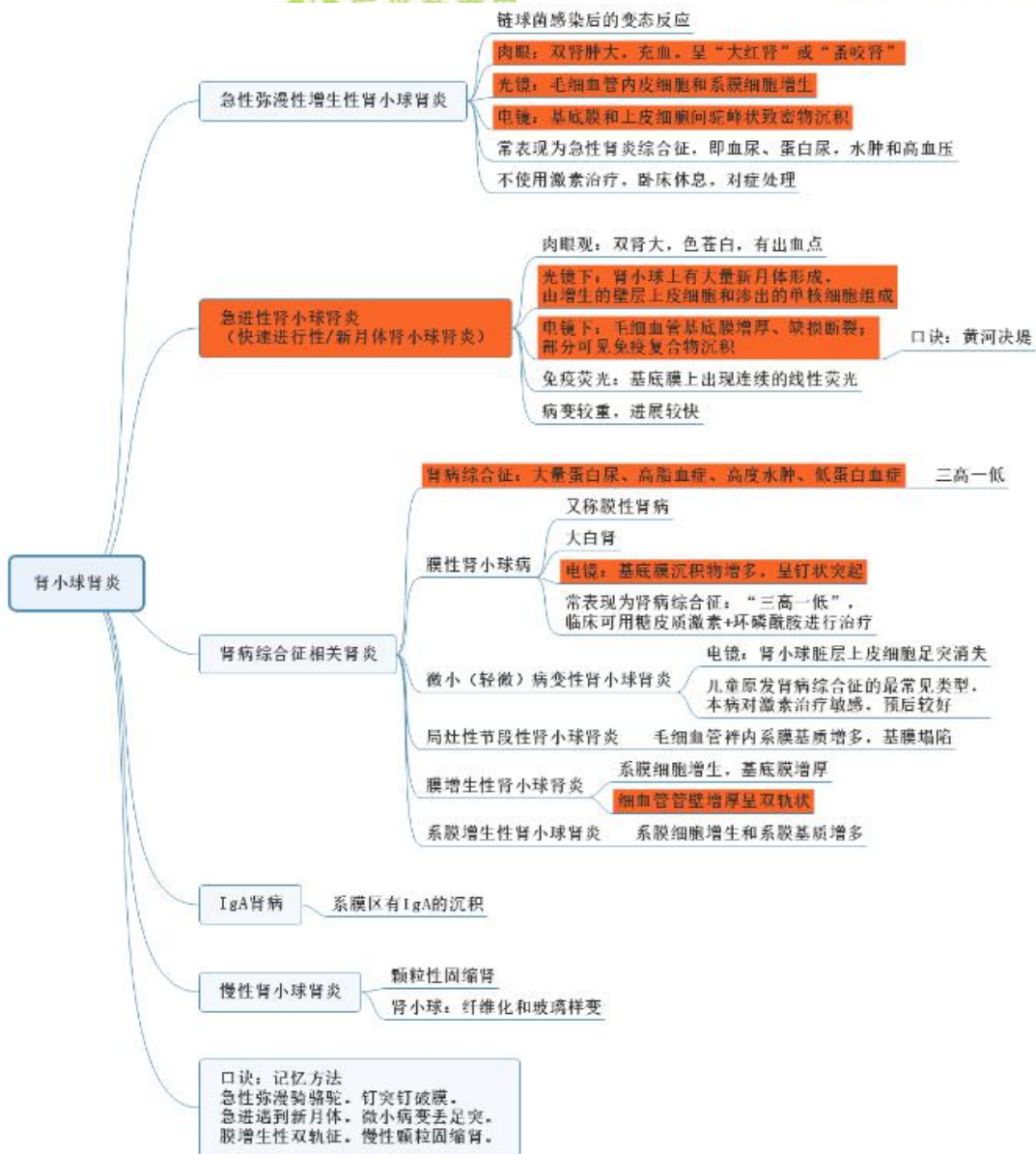
2. 栓塞类型对机体的影响



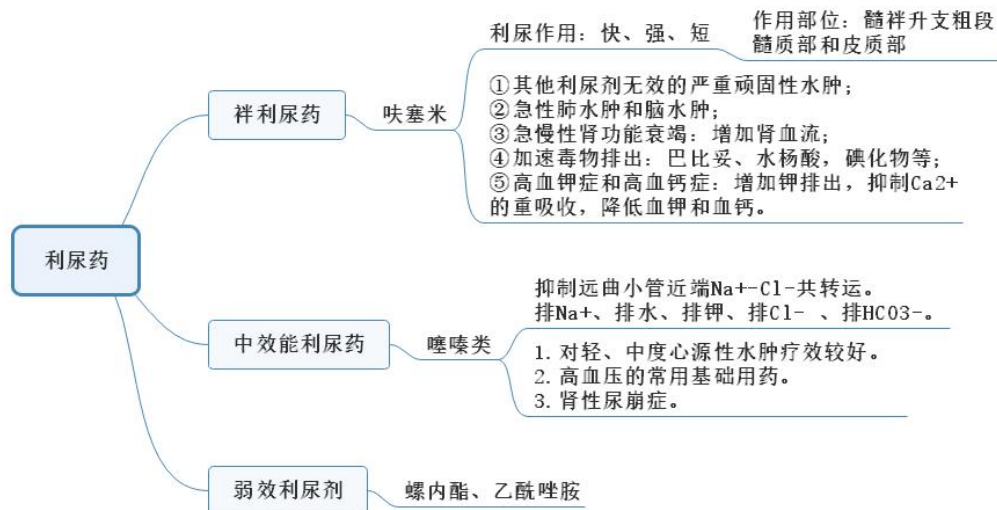
3. 肿瘤的生物行为



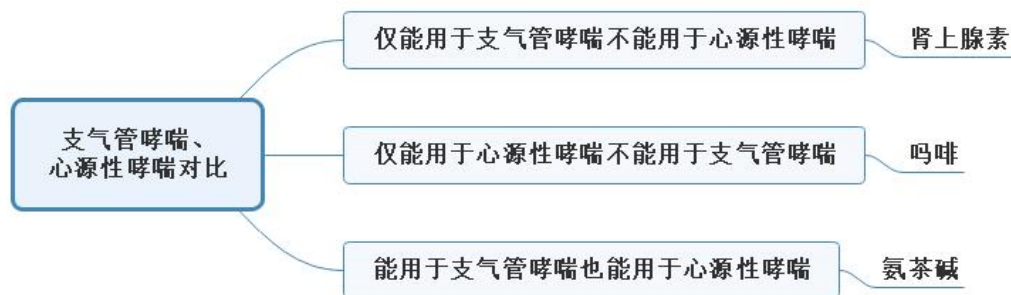
4. 肾小球肾炎



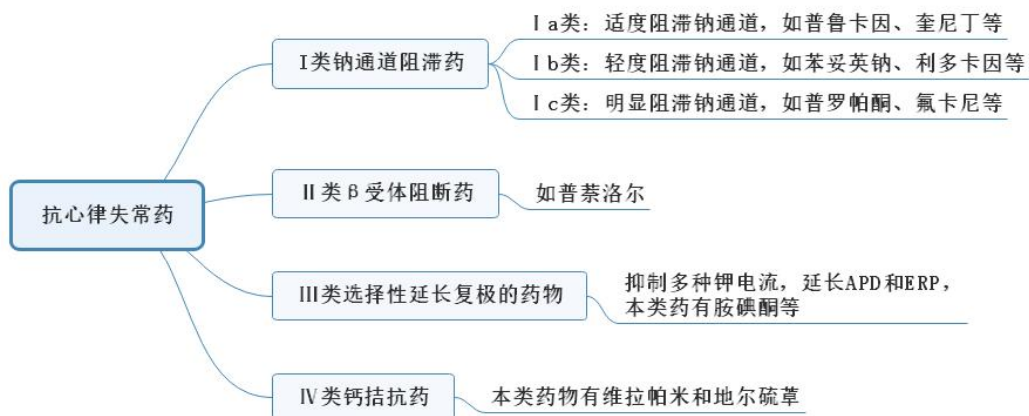
1. 利尿药



2. 支气管哮喘、心源性哮喘药物对比



3. 抗心律失常药



生物化学

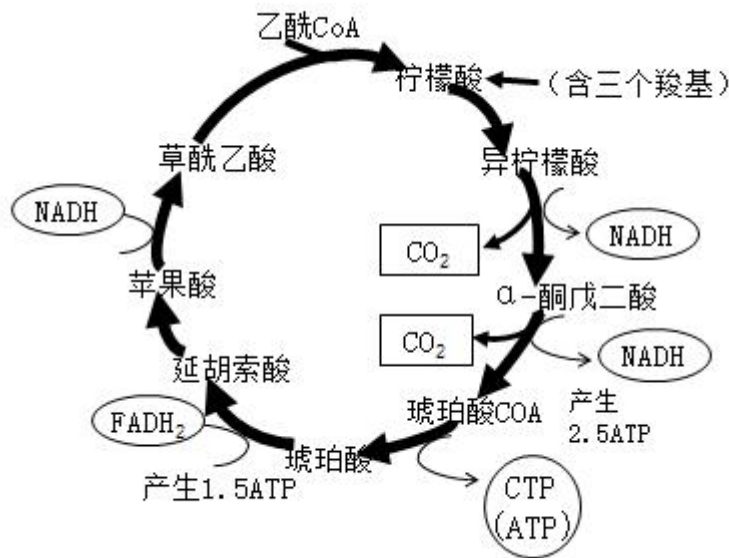
1. 蛋白质结构



2. 酶的分子组成



3. 三羧酸循环

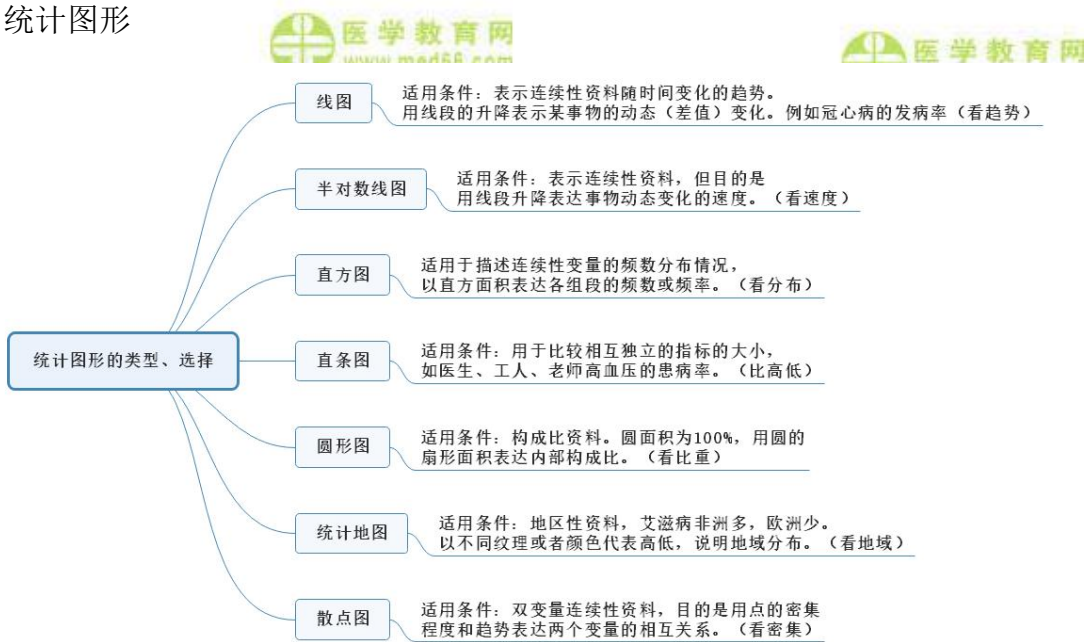


预防医学

1. 三级预防策略



2. 统计图形

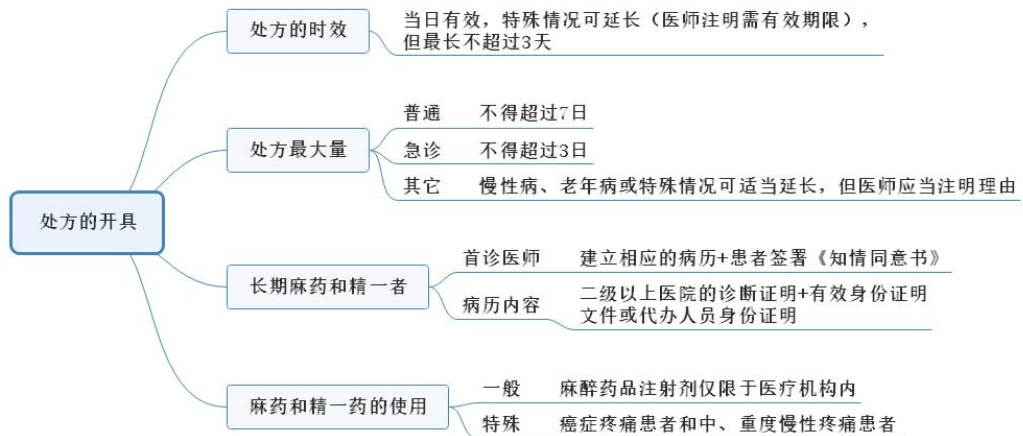


3. 疾病监测



卫生法规

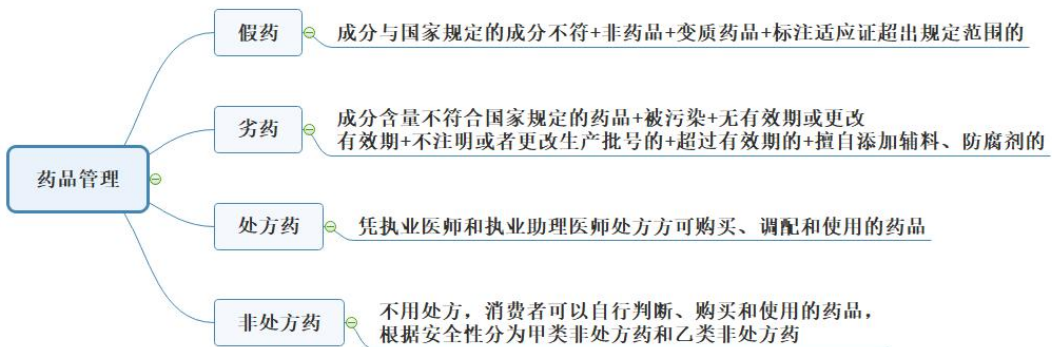
1. 处方的开具



2. 临床用血申请

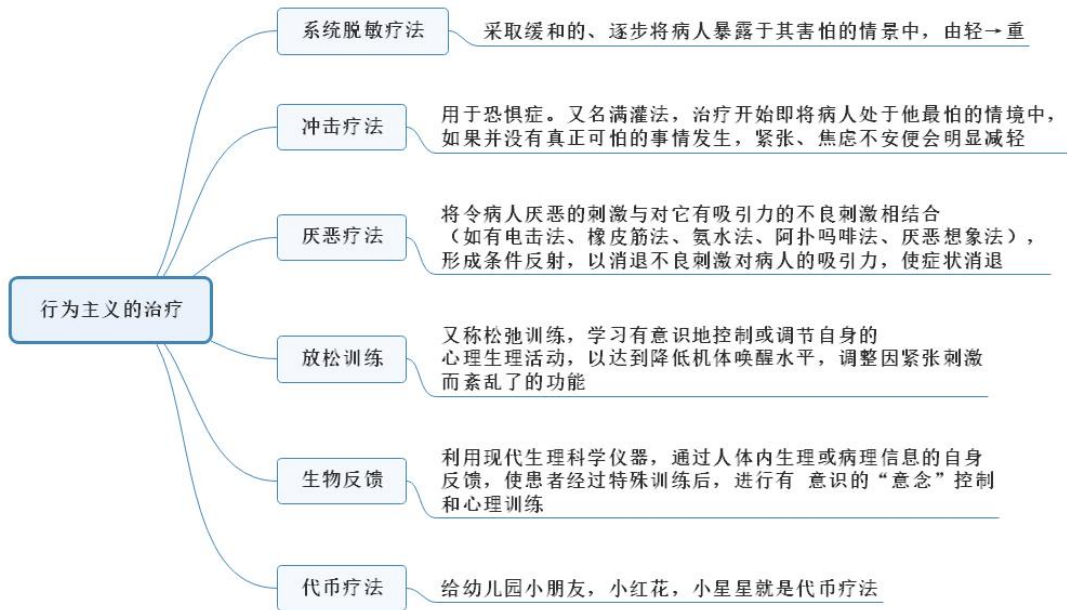


3. 药品管理



医学心理学

1. 行为主义的治疗



2. 心理治疗的原则



3. 病人角色的转化



医学伦理学

1. 医患关系的模式



2. 医际关系的特点



3. 公共卫生伦理原则

